

**THE IMPORTANCE OF REDUCING MATERIAL CONSUMPTION IN THE
IMPLEMENTATION OF SAVINGS IN THE ECONOMY**

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Abstract: An increase in the volume of product production, in turn, leads to an increase in labor products. If we assume that in some branches of the national economy (light and food), the weight of material costs in the production costs is 80 percent, then we can see how important the reduction of material costs is in the national economy.

Keywords: raw materials , electric energy, low-cost.

In the conditions of market relations, strengthening the economic regime, using all kinds of resources wisely and sparingly, steadily reducing their destruction, making the transition to resource-saving and zero-waste technology, improving the use of secondary resources and waste of production, developing production facilities that process them , it is necessary to organize the collection of secondary raw materials, including collection from the population, and further strengthen the material and technical base of the preparation organizations. There are many examples of inefficiency, inefficiency and savings in various sectors of the national economy.

Material consumption the following ways to reduce available :

1. Design of products change and improvement .
2. Production processes and the technology of production machines improvement .
3. Optimal mowing to materials by applying maps to go cost norms reduce
4. Secondary production resources and the use of waste set off

Material of resources the main part of labor subjects organizes. These include : raw equipment , materials , fuel and other items in , they are each completely in the production cycle transfers its value to the product. The analysis of these is also important in the correction of the economy .

In the conditions of the market economy, in order to achieve the main goal of any enterprise, special attention is paid to economical use of production costs, including labor items. Because as a result, they will increase their profits and consequently increase their level of utility. The importance of cocktail items in product production is huge. Without them, in some cases, the possibility of product production is limited, and in some cases, it is not possible at all.

For example, the production of goods is limited if there are no metals, electricity, etc., which are the subject of labor. Therefore, it is necessary to determine what is included in the labor objects in industrial production. As indicated in the literature and company documents, the following are included in the subjects of work:

- raw materials and supplies;
- electric energy;
- fuel;
- lubricants;

- low-cost and perishable goods, etc.

Their full and economical use throughout the year is the most important goal. The demand for labor items is planned independently by the enterprise. The first paragraph of Article 22 of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Enterprises" states in this regard: "The enterprise shall study the market requirements, the possibilities of potential partners, supply its production based on information on price changes, markets (goods, services, financial markets) takes into account the requirements of the anti-monopoly laws, directly or through an intermediary, carries out trade, sale of products and supply of its own production independently.

As a result of effective use of labor items, the average costs or costs of the manufactured products are reduced. As a result, the net profits of enterprises increase. Therefore, as a result of proper use of labor objects, the quality of manufactured products improves, and their service life increases.

It depends on the implementation of the production plan, the decrease in cost, the increase in profit and profitability, and the provision of the enterprise with material resources in the specified range and quality.

That's why industrial enterprises pay special attention to providing labor items based on long-term business plans in order to ensure efficient development of their production. Because at present, the production activity of industrial enterprises is stopped due to the lack of labor items or not brought in on time.

Providing enterprises with material resources on time, in the necessary quantities, in the specified quality and at the same time, together with this, their rational use ultimately affects its economic development and progress.

The development, progress and economic strength of the enterprises, as a result, creates the basis for the stabilization of the economy of our independent Republic. It has an impact on the further improvement of the standard of living of our people.

The increase in production volumes in industrial enterprises, in turn, leads to the expansion of the scope of use of material resources. Therefore, the economical use of material resources is one of the important issues.

In order to ensure the full and effective use of labor objects, the correct use of modern new techniques in the current era, as well as the rapid implementation of effective technologies in production, are required. Because with their help, spending on the production of labor objects is ensured. Therefore, it is appropriate to focus on the establishment and development of various forms of joint production, the main attention of enterprises based on non-state ownership. The reason is that they always have a high sense of ownership. In fact, in enterprises based on non-state ownership, the objects of labor are their property. Much attention is paid to its effective use within the scope of the opportunity.

Economic analysis is of great importance in establishing effective use of material resources. As a result of analyzing the extent to which material resources are being used in the enterprise, it is possible to find internal opportunities that have not been used in order to save costs spent on manufactured products.

The main tasks of management analysis in the analysis of the provision of material resources of enterprises and their effective use in the conditions of free economic relations are the following:

- determining the level of provision of the necessary material resources of enterprises, associations;
- determining the size, complexity, quality, variety and level of orderliness of the delivery of material resources to the enterprise;
- determination of timely conclusion of inter-enterprise contracts for the supply of material resources;
- checking the closeness of the fixed plan of material and equipment supply to reality ;
- calculation of transport and preparation costs;
- to determine the indicators of effective use of materials and to calculate their effect on the volume of the product and its cost in terms of quantity;
- unused internal capabilities in the assessment of raw materials, fuel and materials .

Firms , enterprises and to control external lots economy processes and reflect the events which makes information (message) is necessary . Control is falling information to replace and so It requires the formation of the influence of administration to control using goals will be achieved .

Information them from the source of origin delivery to the consumer (receiver) . to give using messages (signals) . done is increased . Oh dear notices , postal communication documents , telegraph , telephone, television methods and others them delivery to give tools being serves .

Data processing allowing them to make management decisions giving to information to bring is a process. It comes from the needs of economic management out of it or this tasks to perform help giving all messages, notices and such as knowledge designation can But from the data come coming out how news and information may not be considered It's just an incident He or she who knows about the past and manages it this activity directly in solving the task Only those who go home from work is information .

Necessary information for the analysis is obtained from the material equipment supply plan, the contract for raw materials and materials, and the statistical report on the availability and use of material resources. When analyzing the use of labor items in enterprises, it is appropriate to use established normative data on their consumption.

The government of our Republic always pays special attention to the effective use of labor objects . They are reflected in the adopted normative documents. For example, it is reflected in "On Enterprises in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "On Entrepreneurship", "On Expropriation and Privatization of Property" and other laws, decrees and decisions .

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