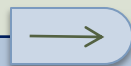


Atomlarning elektron qavatlarini tuzilishi





Bilim nazorati

Og'izaki

Yozma

1. Elektron qavat nima?
2. Davriy jadval bo'yicha elementning energetik qavatlar sonini qanday aniqlash mumkin?
3. Energetik qavatda elektronlarning maksimal sonini hisoblashda qanday formuladan foydalanish mumkin?
4. Davriy jadval bo'yicha kimyoviy elementning elektroneytral atomidagi elektronlar sonini qanday aniqlash mumkin?
5. Davriy jadval bo'yicha element atominig oxirgi qavatidagi elektronlar sonini qanday aniqlash mumkin?

Тема: Atomlarning elektron qavatlari

Урок 14

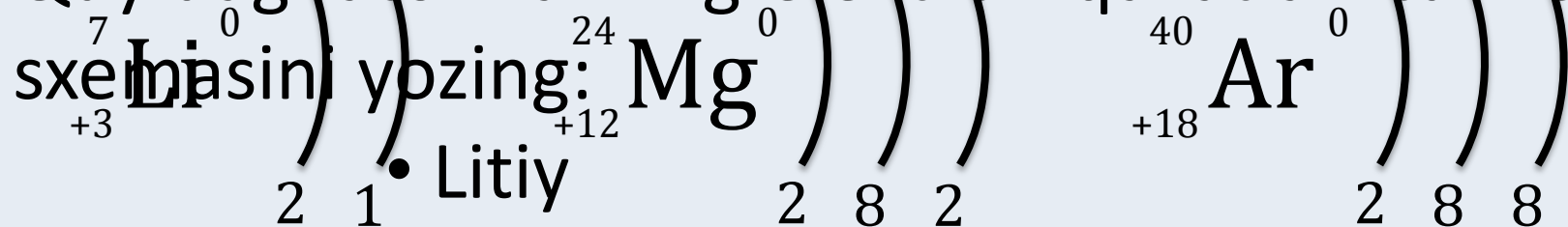


Bilim nazorati

Og'izaki

Yozma

Quyidagi atomlarning elektron qavatlari tuzilishi

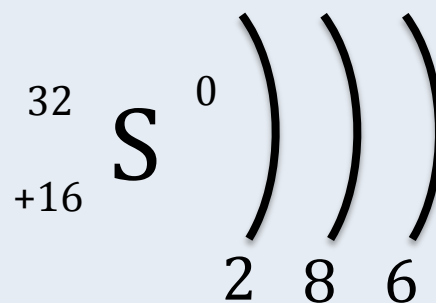


• Magniy

• Argon

${}_{+9}^{19}\text{F}$

• Oltinugurt



Nazariy:

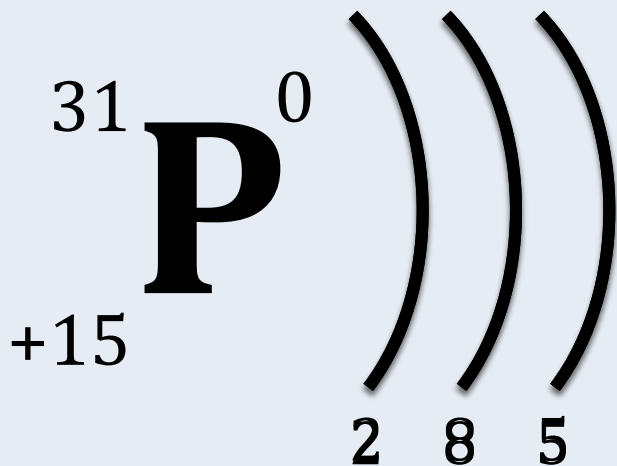
Тема: Atomlarning elektron qavatlari

Урок 14



I. Elektron qavatining tuzilishi

- Qavatlar qavatdagi yodlarga qarab iborat.



Birinchi qavat

1s – qavatcha

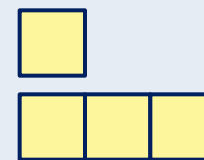


2

Ikkinchi qavat

2s – qavatcha

2p – qavatcha



8

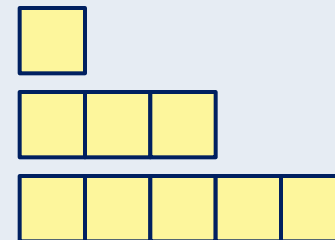
Uchunchi qavat

3s – qavatcha

3p – qavatcha

5

3d – qavatcha



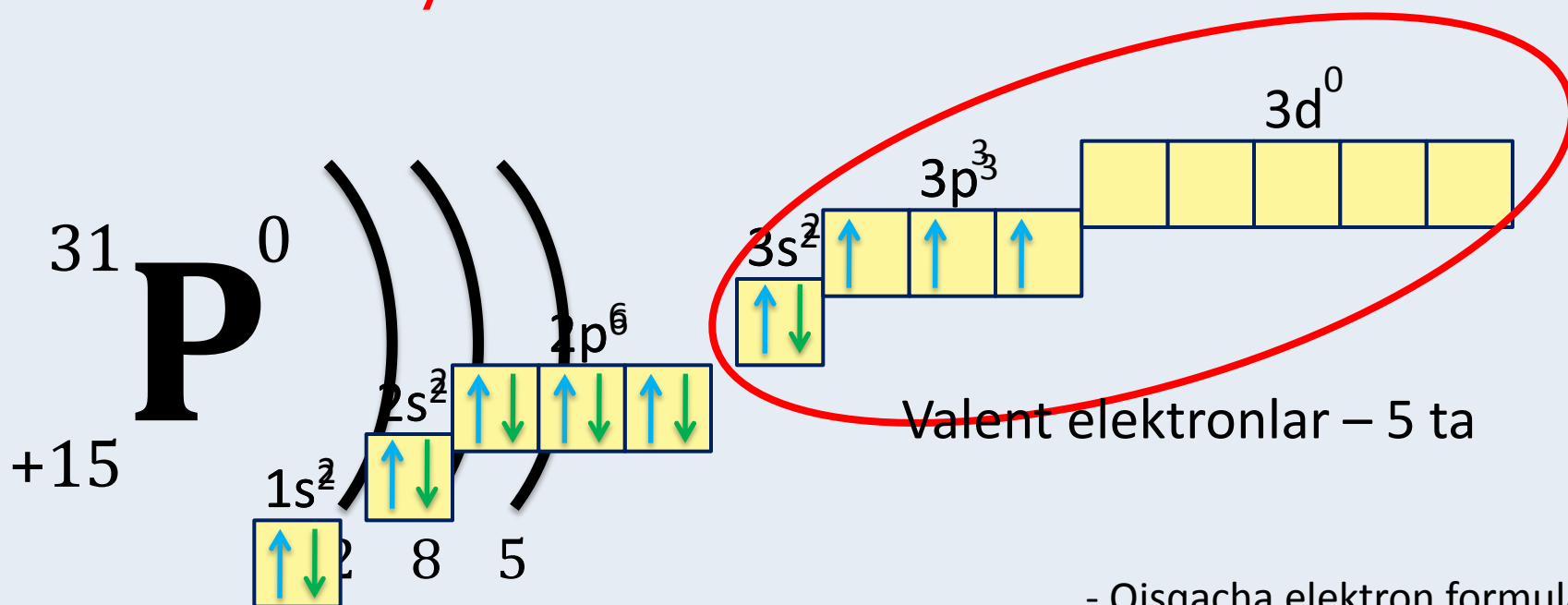
Тема: Atomlarning elektron qavatlari

Урок 14



I. Elektron bulutlar

- Bitta orbitalda to'rttala spin sonlaridan biri mos
- Qavatga energiyali orbitallardan elektronlari valent kelmaydigan ikkita elektron joylashishi mumkin elektronlar deyiladi.



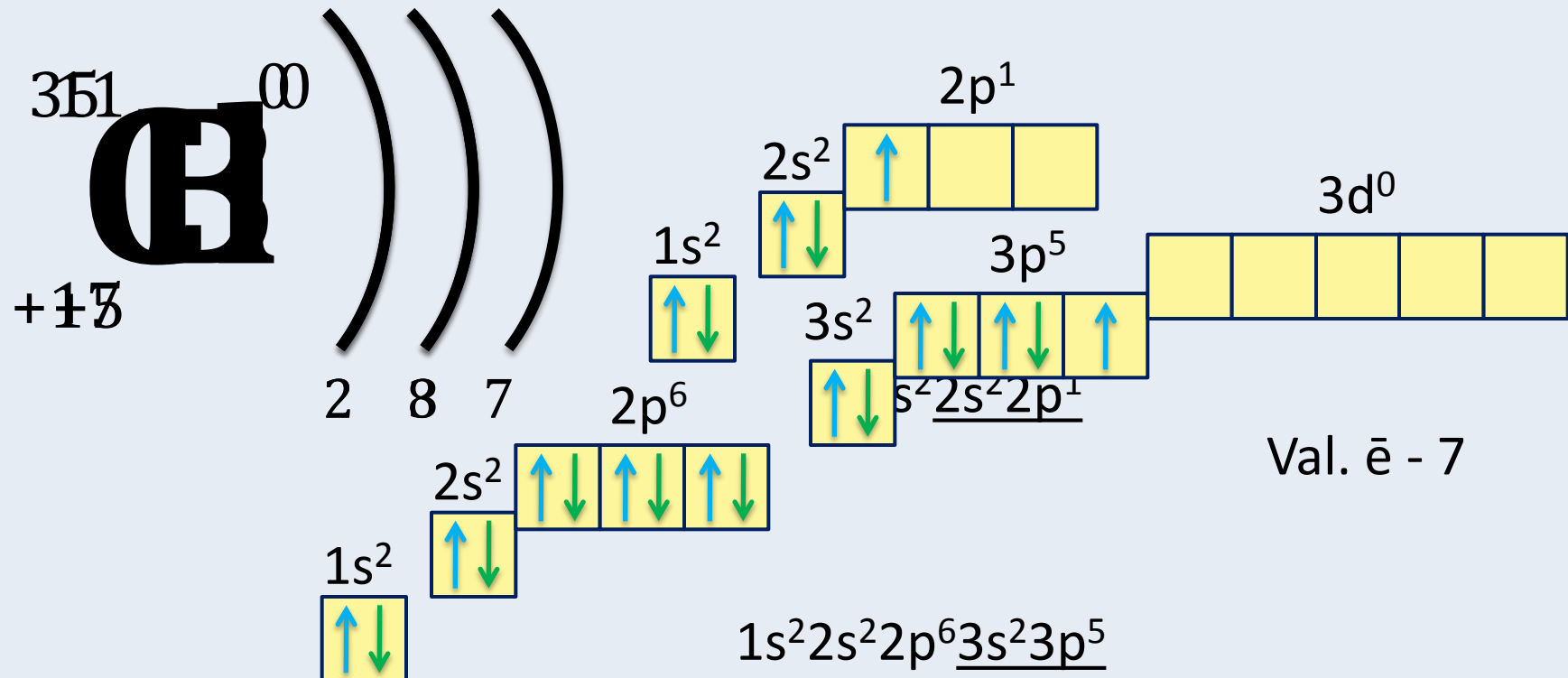
- Qisqacha elektron formula.

Тема: Atomning elektron buluti

Урок 14

II. Quyidagi elementlarning elektron bulutlari tuzilishini tuzing: B, Cl.

nazorat:





E'tiboringiz uchun
raxmat!

