



Past Perfect

FORM



I	had (not) (hadn't)	Past Participle
You		
He / She / It		
We / You / They		
Had	you	P. Parti?

Examples:

- You **had studied** English before you moved to New York.
- **Had** you **studied** English before you moved to New York?
- You **had not studied** English before you moved to New York.

Past Perfect



- **by 6 o'clock yesterday** – вчера к 6 часам
- **by 9 a.m. yesterday** – вчера к 9 утра
- **before he came** – до того, как он пришёл
- **by that time** – к тому времени
- **after** - после того, как
- **by the end of the year** – к концу года, etc.

- Глагол в форме Past Perfect выражает действие, которое завершилось до определенного момента или другого действия в прошлом.

They had finished the work by 6 o'clock yesterday. — Они закончили работу вчера к 6 часам.

Mary had got asleep before her mother came home. — Мэри уснула прежде, чем её мама пришла домой.

- Past Perfect образуется с помощью вспомогательного глагола *had* и III формы основного глагола.

S had **V₃**



- *Обратите внимание!*
- Past Perfect употребляется для выражения предшествования. Если описываются действия, которые следовали друг за другом, употребляется Past Simple.
- Сравните:

She did some shopping, came home and cooked dinner. — Она сделала покупки, пришла домой и приготовила ужин.

- *Before she cooked dinner, she had done some shopping.* — Прежде чем она приготовила ужин, она сделала покупки.

Past Perfect

+	?	-
S had + V ₃ .	Had S + V ₃ ?	S had not + V ₃ .

- (+) He had read the book, before he saw the film.
- (?) Had he read the book before he saw the film?
- (-) He hadn't read the book, before he saw the film.



Roman had cooked dinner
by 6 o'clock yesterday.

Take off



Arrive



Mrs. Evans

The plane had taken off before Mrs. Evans arrived to the airport.



Sally had fallen asleep before her father came home.

Past Simple



Past Simple

V-ed, V₂

I watch TV every evening. (Present Simple)

I watched TV yesterday evening. (Past Simple)

Очень часто мы употребляем Past Simple с такими словами и фразами, как:

**yesterday, last night, last week (month, year),
last summer (autumn, winter, spring),
two weeks (months, years) ago, the other day,
in 1994, during the war (the revolution)**

Irregular verbs

begin – began - begun

bring – brought - brought

buy – bought - bought

build – built- built

come – came - come

do – did - done

drink – drank - drunk

eat – ate - eaten

get – got - got

give – gave - given

go – went - gone

have – had - had

know – knew - known

make – made – made

meet – met – met

put – put- put

read – read - read

see – saw - seen

sit – sat - sat

speak – spoke - spoken

sleep – slept - slept

take -took – taken

tell – told – told

think – thought – thought

win – won – won

write – wrote – written

Past Simple

- + **They played football yesterday.**
- **They didn't play tennis yesterday.**

Общий вопрос

? Did they play football yesterday?

Yes, they did (No, they didn't)

Специальный вопрос

When did they play football?

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who played football yesterday?



to be (Past Simple)

was
(ед. ч)



were
(мн. ч)

Ann **was** at school yesterday.
My grandparents **were** doctors.

+ John **was** ill last week.

-John **wasn't** ill last month.

? **Was** John ill last week?

Yes, he **was**. No, he **wasn't**.

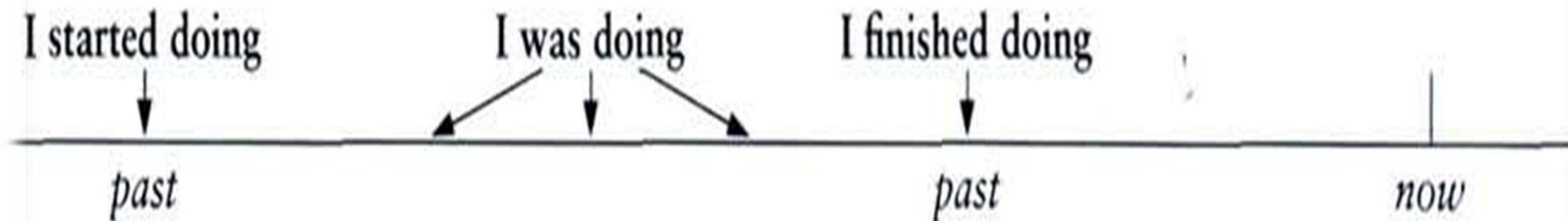
When was John ill?

Who was ill last week?

The Past Continuous Tense

was/were + V-ing

I was doing something = I was in the middle of doing something at a certain time. The action or situation had already started before this time, but had not finished:



- This time last year I was living in Brazil.
- What were you doing at 10 o'clock last night?
- I waved to Helen, but she wasn't looking.

Compare the *past continuous* (I was doing) and *past simple* (I did):

Past continuous (in the middle of an action)

- I **was walking** home when I met Dave.
(in the middle of an action)
- Kate **was watching** television when we arrived.

Past simple (complete action)

- I **walked** home after the party last night.
(= all the way, completely)
- Kate **watched** television a lot when she was ill last year.

Some verbs (for example, **know** and **want**) are not normally used in the continuous (see Unit 4A):

- We were good friends. We **knew** each other well. (*not* We were knowing)
- I was enjoying the party, but Chris **wanted** to go home. (*not* was wanting)

We often use the past simple and the past continuous together to say that something happened in the middle of something else:

- Matt **phoned** while we **were having** dinner.
- It **was raining** when I **got up**.
- I **saw** you in the park yesterday. You **were sitting** on the grass and **reading** a book.
- I **hurt** my back while I **was working** in the garden.

But we use the past simple to say that one thing happened after another:

- I **was walking** along the road when I **saw** Dave. So I **stopped**, and we **had** a chat.

Compare:

- When Karen arrived, we **were having** dinner. (= we had already started before she arrived)

- When Karen arrived, we **had** dinner. (= Karen arrived, and then we had dinner)