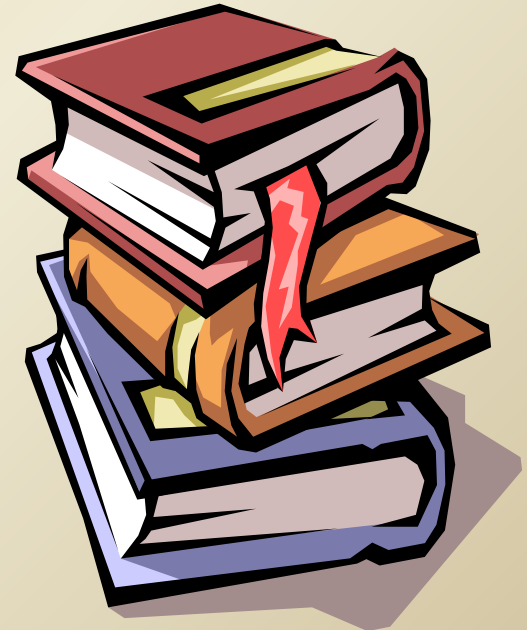


The fundamentals of English grammar



Passive Voice



In English there are two ways to describe actions

Active Voice

Passive Voice

Действительный залог

Страдательный залог

compare

❖ Millions of people read this magazine.

❖ Mary translated the article.

❖ We will finish this work tomorrow.

❖ This magazine is read by millions of people.

❖ The article was translated by Mary.

❖ This work will be finished tomorrow.

Пассивный залог используется, когда нам более важен объект действия, а не тот, кто его совершил. При этом объект или предмет, над которым совершалось действие, встаёт на место подлежащего.

Forms of the verb in Passive Voice

TO BE + **V_{3/ed}**

Modal verbs

can/could be **V_{3/ed}**

must be **V_{3/ed}**

may be **V_{3/ed}**

should be **V_{3/ed}**

have/has to be **V_{3/ed}**

	Simple	Perfect	Continuous
Present	am is are V_{3/ed}	have been V_{3/ed} has	am is are being V_{3/ed}
Past	was were V_{3/ed}	had been V_{3/ed}	was were being V_{3/ed}
Future	will be V_{3/ed}	will have been V_{3/ed}	

Prepositions

- ❖ Mary painted the fence with a special brush.

by



with

употребляется перед
предметом или
объектом,
совершившим
действие

употребляется перед
предметом, с
помощью которого
было совершено
действие

The fence **was painted**

by Mary.

The fence **was painted**

with a special brush.

- ❖ *London was completely destroyed by fire in 1666.*
- ❖ *Many beautiful museums in London are often visited by tourists.*

- ❖ *The cheese was cut with a special knife.*
- ❖ *Our furniture is cleaned only with a special substance.*

Phrasal verbs with prepositions

Глаголы, после которых нельзя забывать предлог!

hear of
pay attention to
take care of
laugh at
look at
look after
look for
listen to
make fun of
rely on
depend on

A FUNNY STORY:

He was talked about. - О нем говорили.

He was sent for. - За ним послали.

He was waited for. - Его ждали.

He was looked at. - На него смотрели.

He was listened to. - Его слушали.

He was laughed at. - Над ним смеялись.

send for
speak of/about
talk about
think of
provide for
explain to
pay for
be rich in
be proud of/ take pride in
be responsible for

BE CAREFUL!!!

The doctor was sent — Доктора послали

The doctor was sent for — За доктором послали