

PASSIVE VOICE






PASSIVE VOICE

ИНГЛИЗ ТИЛИДА ФЕЪЛНИНГ
ИККИ НИСБАТИ МАВЖУД: АНИҚ
НИСБАТ (ACTIVE VOICE) ВА
МАЖҲУЛ НИСБАТ (PASSIVE
VOICE). АНИҚ НИСБАТ (ACTIVE
VOICE) ИШ - ҲАРАКАТНИНГ
ОБЪЕКТИ БЎЛИШИНИ
ИФОДАЛАЙДИ:

We write the exercises.

(эга) (кесим) (объект)

Биз машқларни ёздик.



**МАЖҲУЛ НИСБАТ (PASSIVE VOICE)
ТЎЛДИРУВЧИ АНГЛАТГАН ПРЕДМЕТ
ТОМОНИДАН БАЖАРИЛГАН ИШ -
ҲАРАКАТНИНГ ГАПДАГИ ЭГАГА ЎТИШНИ
КЎРСАТАДИ. ГАПДА ИШ - ҲАРАКАТНИНГ
АСОСИЙ БАЖАРУВЧИСИ ШАХС ОТ ЁКИ
ОЛМОШ ОРҚАЛИ ИФОДАЛАНГАН БЎЛСА,
УНИНГ ОЛДИДА ВУ ПРЕДЛОГИ ҚЎЛЛАНАДИ.
ИШ - ҲАРАКАТ БИРОР ПРЕДМЕТ ВОСИТАСИ
БИЛАН БАЖАРИЛСА, ПРЕДМЕТ НОМИ
ОЛДИДА WITH ПРЕДЛОГИ ИШЛАТИЛАДИ.
БУ ПРЕДЛОГ ЎЗБЕК ТИЛИГА – ТОМОНИДАН,
ОРҚАЛИ, БИЛАН, ВОСИТАСИДА – СЎЗЛАРИ
ЁРДАМИДА ТАРЖИМА ҚИЛИНАДИ:**




**THIS HOUSE IS BUILT BY MY
BROTHER.**

**БУ УЙ МЕНИНГ УКАМ
ТОМОНИДАН ҚУРИЛГАН.**

**THE EXERCISE WAS WRITTEN
WITH A PENCIL.**

**МАШҚ ҚАЛАМ БИЛАН
ЁЗИЛГАН.**



**АНИҚ ВА МАЖҲУЛ НИСБАТНИНГ
ГАПДАГИ ВАЗИФАСИ
ҚУЙИДАГИЛАРДАН ИБОРАТ:**

**1. АНИҚ НИСБАТНИНГ ТЎЛДИРУВЧИСИ
МАВЖУД НИСБАТДА ЭГА ВАЗИФАСИНИ
БАЖАРАДИ:**

**2. АНИҚ НИСБАТДАГИ ФЕЪЛГА МАЖ-
ҲУЛ НИСБАТДАГИ ФЕЪЛ МОС КЕЛАДИ
(WRITE – WRITTEN)**

**3. АНИҚ НИСБАТНИНГ ЭГАСИ МАЖҲУЛ
НИСБАТДА **BY, WITH** ПРЕДЛОГЛИ
ТЎЛДИРУВЧИГА АЙЛАНАДИ: **BY** MY
SISTER, **WITH** A PENCIL.**



PASSIVE VOICE НИ ЗАМОНЛАРДА ҚЎЛЛАНИШИ

1. THE PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE

AM, IS, ARE + PARTICIPLE II

ACTIVE VOICE - SOMEBODY CLEANS THIS ROOM.


**PASSIVE VOICE - THIS ROOM IS CLEANED EVERY
DAY.**

2. THE PAST INDEFINITE TENSE

WAS/WERE + PARTICIPLE II

**ACTIVE VOICE - SOMEBODY CLEANED THIS ROOM
YESTERDAY.**

**PASSIVE VOICE - THIS ROOM WAS CLEANED
YESTERDAY.**



PASSIVE VOICE НИ ЗАМОНЛАРДА ҚЎЛЛАНИШИ

3. THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

AM, IS, ARE BEING + PARTICIPLE II

**ACTIVE VOICE - SOMEBODY IS CLEANING THIS ROOM
NOW.**

PASSIVE VOICE - THIS ROOM IS BEING CLEANED NOW.

4. THE PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

WAS, WERE BEING + PARTICIPLE II

**ACTIVE VOICE - SOMEBODY WAS CLEANING THE ROOM
WHEN I CAME**

**PASSIVE VOICE - THE ROOM WAS BEING CLEANED
WHEN I CAME.**



PASSIVE VOICE НИ ЗАМОНЛАРДА ҚЎЛЛАНИШИ

5. THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

HAVE, HAS BEEN + PARTICIPLE II

***ACTIVE VOICE - SOMEBODY HAS CLEANED THE
ROOM. IT LOOKS NICE.***


***PASSIVE VOICE - THE ROOM HAS BEEN CLEANED. IT
LOOKS NICE.***

6. THE PAST PERFECT TENSE

HAD BEEN + PARTICIPLE II

***ACTIVE VOICE - SOMEBODY HAD CLEANED THE
ROOM. IT LOOKED BETTER.***

***PASSIVE VOICE - THE ROOM HAD BEEN CLEANED. IT
LOOKED BETTER.***



**COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES
IN THE PASSIVE USING IS, ARE,
WAS OR WERE AND A
WORD FROM THE BOX.**

GROWN

CUT

TAUGHT

LOCKED

SENT

EXPLAINED

KILLED

GIVEN

BUILT

DRIVEN

- ◆ **1 HIS FATHER .WAS KILLED,. IN THE WAR.**
- ◆ **2 THE GRASS ..IS.. NEVER ..CUT..IN THE WINTER.**
- ◆ **3 WHEN THESE HOUSES ?**
- ◆ **4 YOU CAN'T GO INTO THE SCHOOL. THE GATES ALWAYS**
- ◆ **AT 4.30.**
- ◆ **5 THESE POTATOES IN YOUR GARDEN?**
- ◆ **6 I A BEAUTIFUL GOLD WATCH.**
- ◆ **7 WE TAKE THE BUS TO WORK DURING THE WEEK SO THE CAR ONLY**
- ◆ **AT WEEKENDS.**
- ◆ **8 THE PROBLEM TO US VERY CLEARLY.**
- ◆ **9 THIS LETTER NEVER**
- ◆ **10 CHILDREN NOT ANY LANGUAGES AT PRIMARY SCHOOL**
- ◆ **NOW.**



***REWRITE THESE SENTENCES, PUTTING
THE VERBS IN THE PASSIVE.***

- ◆ ***1 MY CAR / DAMAGE / LAST NIGHT, (PAST)***
- ◆ ***MY CAR WAS DAMAGED LAST NIGHT.***

- ◆ ***2 THIS COMPUTER / MAKE / IN THE USA. (PRESENT)***
- ◆ ***3 THE MACHINES / MAKE / IN SCOTLAND,
(PRESENT)***
- ◆ ***4 THE PRESIDENT / KILL / LAST NIGHT, (PAST)***
- ◆ ***5 THE MONEY / CHANGE INTO DOLLARS / AT THE
BANK, (PRESENT)***
- ◆ ***6 THE PARCEL / POST / YESTERDAY, (PAST)***