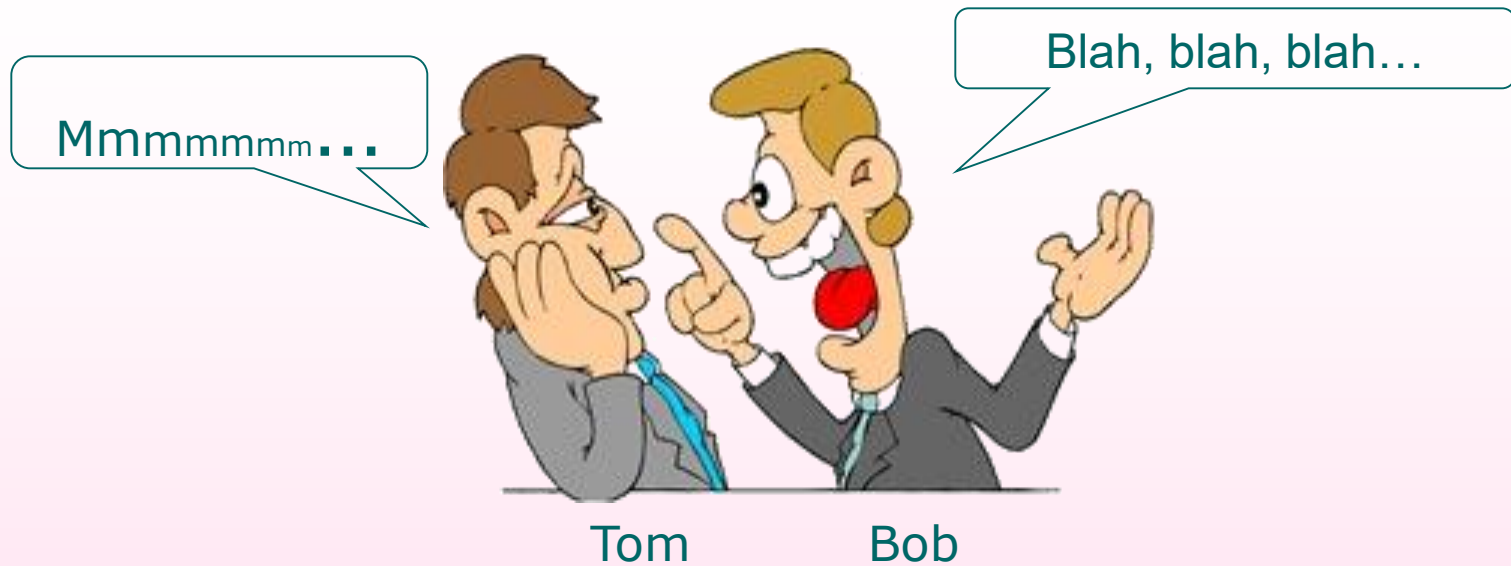


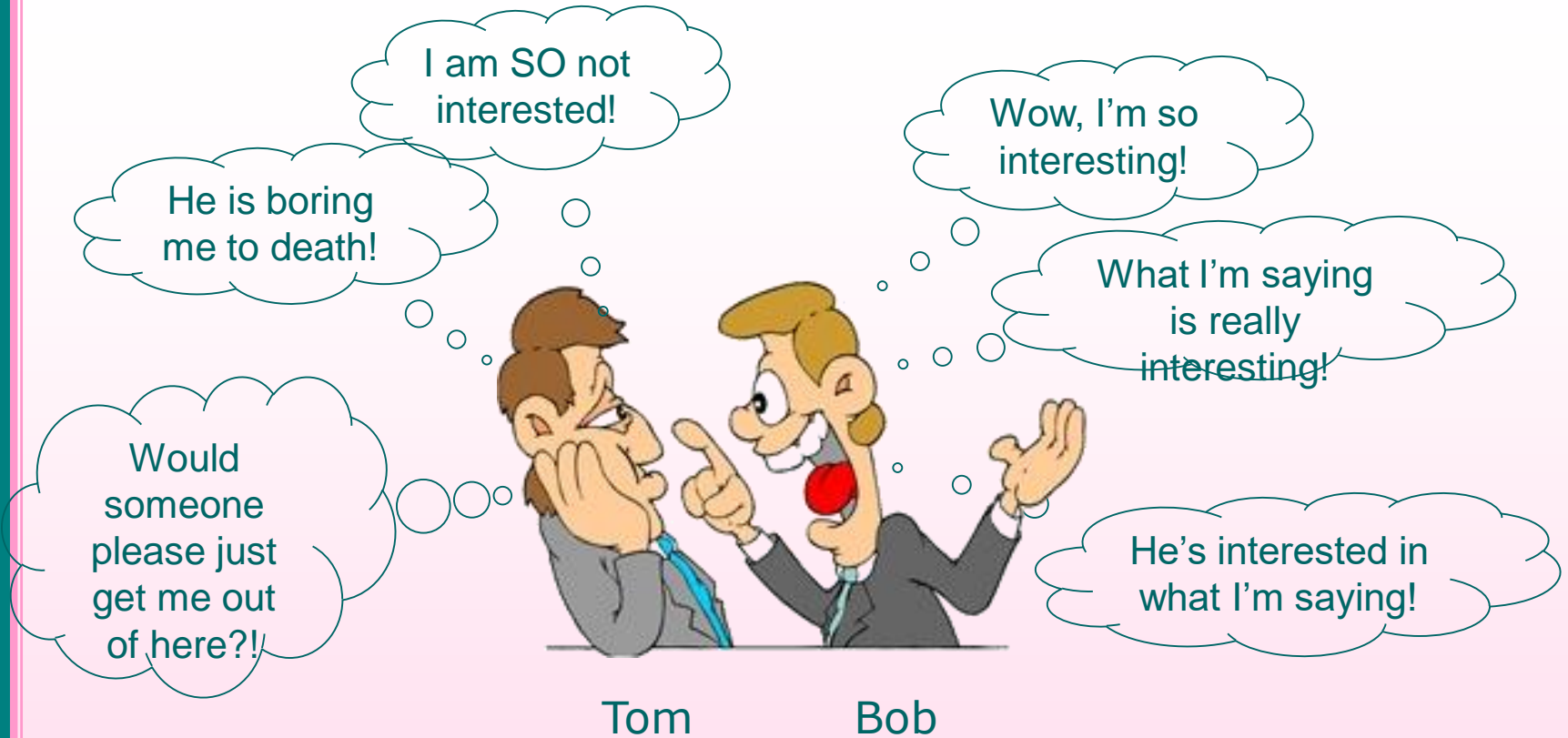


# Are You Bored or Boring?





- What is happening in this picture?
- What do you think Tom is thinking? Bob?



Have you ever been in a situation like this?

# Emotion Verbs → Adjectives

- There are many verbs which have to do to with emotions or feelings, such as:

excite

interest

amaze

irritate

horrify



- Many of these verbs can be modified to form adjectives.

## *-ing* and *-ed* pairs

There are many pairs of adjectives derived from such verbs, for example:



exciting

excited

interesting

interested

amazing

amazed

irritating

irritated

horrifying

horrified

Can you think of others?

# What's the difference?

When we talk about emotions or feelings, we divide people or things into two categories, based on whether they

- cause the emotion (the "Source")



or

- experience the emotion (the "Experiencer")



# Source



- A Source can be a thing or a person.
- When we talk about a Source, we use the ***-ing*** form.



*The contortionist was amazing.*



# Experiencer

- Usually an Experiencer is a person.
- An Experiencer experiences the emotion or feeling.
- An Experiencer is affected by the Source.
- When we talk about an Experiencer, we use the **-ed** form.



*The children were amazed  
by the contortionist.*



Experiencers



Source

frighten



The movie is \_\_\_\_\_.

The girls are \_\_\_\_\_.

frighten



- The movie is frightening.

(Source)

- The girls are frightened.

(Experiencers)



amuse

This family is \_\_\_\_\_.

The TV show is \_\_\_\_\_.



amuse

This family is amused.

(Experiencers)

The TV show is amusing.

(Source)



chalk drawing on pavement



same drawing, from behind

fascinate

Julian Beever's street art is \_\_\_\_\_.

I am \_\_\_\_\_ by Julian Beever's street art.





chalk drawing on pavement



same drawing, from behind

fascinate

Julian Beever's street art is fascinating.

(Source)

I am fascinated by Julian Beever's street art.

(Experiencer)

frustrate



The woman is \_\_\_\_\_.

The computer is \_\_\_\_\_.



frustrate



The woman is frustrated.  
(Experiencer)

The computer is frustrating.  
(Source)

excite



What is so \_\_\_\_\_?

These people are really \_\_\_\_\_.

excite



What is so exciting ?

(Source)

These people are really excited .

(Experiencers)

bore



This teacher is \_\_\_\_\_.

These students are \_\_\_\_\_.

bore



This teacher is boring.

(Source)

These students are bored.

(Experiencers)



Of course, maybe the teacher  
is bored, too!

# Your turn

Make up a pair of sentences using  
this verb and picture:

confuse



# Your turn

Make up a pair of sentences using  
this verb and picture:



terrify