

***THE PRESENT  
PERFECT TENSE***

**ТУГАЛЛАНГАН ҲОЗИРГИ ЗАМОН (PRESENT PERFECT TENSE) TO HAVE VA HAS КЎМАКЧИ ФЕЪЛИНИНГ ҲОЗИРГИ ЗАМОН ШАКЛИ ВА ЕТАКЧИ ФЕЪЛНИНГ УЧИНЧИ АСОСИЙ (PARTICIPLE II) ШАКЛИДАН ТУЗИЛАДИ**

**ДАРАК ГАП: ЭГА + HAVE, HAS + PARTICIPLE II**  
**I HAVE WORKED. HE (SHE) HAS WORKED. WE (YOU, THEY) HAVE WORKED.**

**ИНКОР ГАП: ЭГА + HAVE, HAS + NOT + PARTICIPLE II**  
**I HAVE NOT WORKED. HE (SHE) HAS NOT WORKED. WE (YOU, THEY) HAVE NOT WORKED.**

**СЎРОҚ ГАП: HAVE, HAS + ЭГА + PARTICIPLE II**  
**HAVE I WORKED? HAS HE (SHE) WORKED? HAVE WE (YOU, THEY) WORKED?**

**THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE НУТҚ СЎЗЛАНИБ  
ТУРГАН ВАҚТДАН ОЛДИН ТУГАГАН ИШ -  
ҲАРАКАТНИ ИФОДАЛАЙДИ. THE PRESENT  
PERFECT TENSE ДА АСОСИЙ ДИҚҚАТ ИШ -  
ҲАРАКАТ ЁКИ ҲОЛАТНИНГ БЎЛИБ ЎТГАН  
ВАҚТИГА ЭМАС, БАЛКИ УНИНГ ҲОЗИРДАГИ  
ҲОЛАТИГА ҚАРАТИЛГАН БУЛАДИ:**

**I HAVE OPENED THE WINDOW.**

**МЕН ДЕРАЗАНИ ОЧДИМ.**

**SHE HAS SEEN THIS FILM.**

**У БУ ФИЛЬМНИ КЎРГАН.**

**I HAVE BROKEN MY PENCIL.**

**ҚАЛАМИМНИ СИНДИРИБ ҚЎЙДИМ.**

**HAS THE SECRETARY COME?**

**КОТИБА КЕЛДИМИ?**

ОДАТДА THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE ЎЗБЕК ТИЛИГА ЎТГАН ЗАМОН ФЕЪЛИ ЁРДАМИДА ТАРЖИМА ҚИЛИНАДИ. БУНДАН ТАШҚАРИ THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE ИШ - ҲАРАКАТНИНГ ОЛДИН БОШЛАНГАНИНИ ВА ҲОЗИРГИ ВАҚТДА ДАВОМ ЭТАЁТГАНИНИ ИФОДАЛАШ УЧУН ҲАМ ҚЎЛЛАНАДИ. БУНДАЙ ХОЛДА ИШ - ҲАРАКАТНИНГ БАЖАРИЛИШ ВАҚТИ FOR (ДАВОМИДА) ВА SINCE (-ДАН БЕРИ, БИРОП ВАҚТДАН ҲОЗИРГАЧА) ПРЕДЛОГЛАРИ ЁРДАМИДА КЎРСАТИЛАДИ:

***I HAVE STUDIED FOR THIS UNIVERSITY FOR 3 YEARS. MEN SHU UNIVERSETETDA 3 YILDAN BUEN UQIYMAN.***

***I HAVE LIVED IN THIS CITY FOR 10 YEARS. MEN BU SHAHARDA 10 YILDAN BERI YSHAYMAN.***

**ТАРКИБИДА БЎЛГАН ГАПЛАРДА ЎТГАН ВАҚТНИ  
ИФОДАЛОВЧИ АНИҚ ПАЙТ РАВИШЛАРИ ВА  
РАВИШЛИ ИБОРАЛАР ИШЛАТИЛМАЙДИ.  
ТУГАЛЛАНГАН ҲОЗИРГИ ЗАМОН ҚУЙИДАГИ  
РАВИШЛАР БИЛАН:**

**✓ НОАНИҚ ПАЙТНИ ИФОДАЛОВЧИ  
РАВИШЛАР:**

**✓ ИШ - ҲАРАКАТНИНГ БАЖАРИЛГАН  
ВАҚТИ ХАЛИ ТУГАМАГАНЛИГИНИ  
КЎРСАТУВЧИ ПАЙТ РАВИШЛАРИ:**

# НОАНИҚ ПАЙТНИ ИФОДАЛОВЧИ

## РАВИШЛАР:

- *ever* – бирор марта, қачондир (*have/has + ever* сўроқ гапта, гапнинг ўртасида қўлланади)
- *never* - ҳеч қачон (*have/has + never* бўлишсиз гапта гапнинг ўртасида қўлланади).
- *whenever* -қачон бўлмасин
- *often*- доимо, кўпинча
- *always* - ҳамиша, ҳар доим
- *already* - аллақачон
- *just* –ҳозиргина
- *lately* – кеч (унчалик узоқ ўтган кунларда, ҳафтада)
- *recently* – яқинда (ўтган ой, йилларда) {гапнинг охирида қўлланади.
- *many times*- кўп вақтда
- *up to now* – ҳозиргина
- *not yet* - хали ... (йўқ)
- *yet* – аллақачон. Гапта пайт равиши вазифасини бажаради ва у сўроқ гапта қўлланиб гап охирида келади.

ИШ - ҲАРАКАТНИНГ БАЖАРИЛГАН ВАҚТИ  
ХАЛИ ТУГАМАГАНЛИГИНИ КЎРСАТУВЧИ  
ПАЙТ РАВИШЛАРИ:

- ◎ *TODAY -БУГУН*
- ◎ *THIS WEEK -ШУ ҲАФТА*
- ◎ *THIS MONTH -ШУ ОЙ*
- ◎ *THIS YEAR -ШУ ЙИЛ КАБИЛАР  
ИШЛАТИЛИШИ МУМКИН.*

**YOU ARE WRITING A LETTER TO A FRIEND AND GIVING NEWS ABOUT PEOPLE YOU BOTH KNOW. USE THE WORDS GIVEN TO MAKE SENTENCES AND PUT THE VERB INTO THE CORRECT FORM. DEAR CHRIS, LOTS OF THINGS HAVE HAPPENED SINCE I LAST WROTE YOU.**

1 PHIL / FIND A NEW JOB. PHIL HAS FOUND A NEW JOB.

2 CHARLES / GO / BRAZIL.

3 JACK AND JILL / DECIDE / TO GET MARRIED.

4 SUZANNE / HAVE / A BABY.

5 MONICA / GIVE UP / SMOKING.

6 GEORGE / PASS / HIS DRIVING-TEST.



# Answer the questions using the words in brackets.

1 WHEN DID YOU LAST SMOKE? (FOR TWO YEARS) I HAVEN'T SMOKED FOR TWO YEARS.

2 WHEN DID IT LAST RAIN? (FOR AGES) IT \_\_\_\_\_.

3 WHEN DID THEY LAST VISIT YOU? (SINCE JUNE) THEY \_\_\_\_\_.

4 WHEN DID YOU LAST PLAY TENNIS? (FOR A LONG TIME) \_\_\_\_\_.

5 WHEN DID YOU LAST EAT CAVIAR? (NEVER) \_\_\_\_\_.

6 WHEN DID YOU LAST DRIVE? (FOR SIX MONTHS) \_\_\_\_\_.

7 WHEN DID YOU LAST GO THE SPAIN? (NEVER) \_\_\_\_\_.

***READ THE SITUATIONS AND WRITE SENTENCES. USE THE WORDS FROM THE BOX.***

**ARRIVE      BREAK      GO UP  
IMPROVE      LOSE      GROW**

- 1 Mike is looking for his key. He can't find it. He \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Margaret can't walk and her leg is in plaster. She \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Maria's English wasn't very good. Now it is better. She \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Tim didn't have a beard last month. Now he has it. He \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 This morning I was expecting a letter. Now I have it. It \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Last week the bus fare was 80 pence. Now it is 90. It \_\_\_\_\_.