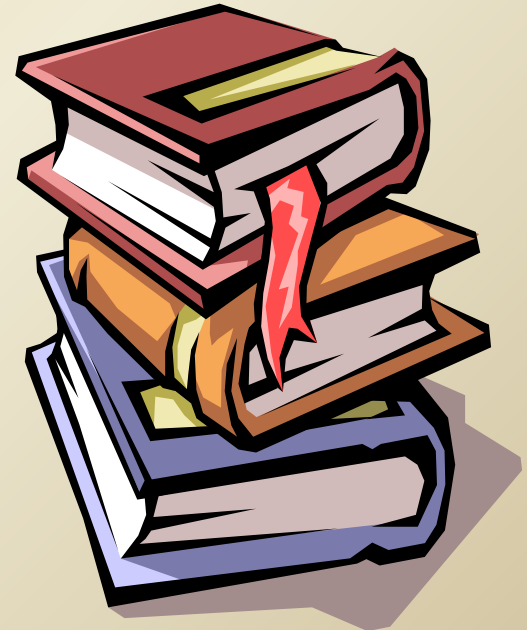


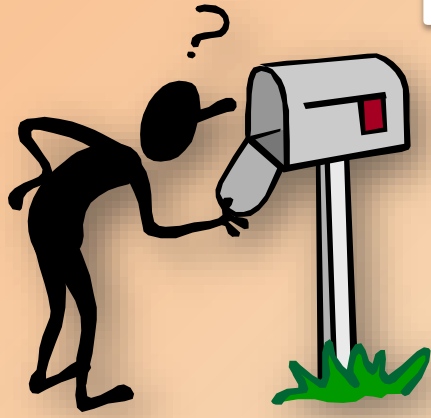
The fundamentals of English grammar



Types of questions **TIAME**



5 types of questions



Общий вопрос
(general question)

Альтернативный вопрос
(alternative question)

Специальный вопрос
(special question)

Вопрос к подлежащему
(question to the subject)

Разделительный вопрос
(tag-question)



General question

Вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол

подлежащее

сказуемое

...



To be	Am <u>I</u> at work? Is <u>she</u> a nurse? Are <u>you</u> at home?
Present Simple	Do <u>you</u> <u>discuss</u> difficult grammar rules at school? Does <u>she</u> <u>take care</u> of her little kitten?
Past Simple	Did <u>you</u> <u>take</u> a picture of a lizard in the zoo last week?
Future Simple	Will <u>Mary</u> <u>arrange</u> a picnic for her friends tomorrow?
Can May Must	Can <u>you</u> <u>give</u> me some advice? May <u>I</u> <u>close</u> the window? Must <u>I</u> <u>do</u> this exercise?

Alternative question

Вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол

подлежащее

сказуемое

...

or

...



To be	<p>Am <u>I</u> at work or at home?</p> <p>Is <u>she</u> a nurse or a driver?</p> <p>Are <u>you</u> at home or at school?</p>
Present Simple	<p>Do <u>you</u> <u>discuss</u> difficult or easy grammar rules at school?</p> <p>Does <u>Mary</u> or <u>Dina</u> <u>take care</u> of the little kitten?</p>
Past Simple	<p>Did <u>you</u> <u>take</u> a picture of a lizard in the zoo or in the country last week?</p>
Future Simple	<p>Will <u>Mary</u> <u>arrange</u> a picnic for her friends tomorrow or next Saturday?</p>
Can May Must	<p>Can <u>you</u> <u>drive</u> a car or a motor bike?</p> <p>May <u>I</u> <u>close</u> the window or the door?</p> <p>Must <u>I</u> <u>read</u> or <u>learn</u> the poem?</p>

Special question

Вопросительное
слово

вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол

подлежащее

сказуемое

...



When
Where
What
Which
Why
Whose
Whom
How

How many
How much
How long

To be	Where am <u>I</u> ? What is <u>she</u> ? Where are <u>you</u> ?
Present Simple	What rules do <u>you</u> <u>discuss</u> at school? What does <u>she</u> <u>take care</u> of? Whom did <u>you</u> <u>invite</u> to the party?
Past Simple	When did <u>you</u> <u>take</u> a picture of a lizard in the zoo?
Future Simple	Why will <u>Mary</u> <u>arrange</u> a picnic for her friends tomorrow?
Can May Must	Whose book can <u>I</u> <u>take</u> ? Where may <u>I</u> <u>close</u> the window? Why must <u>I</u> <u>do</u> this exercise?

Who?

Question to the subject

To be	Who is at work? Who is a nurse? Who is at home?	Вопрос задаётся в <u>3 л. ед. ч.</u>
Present Simple	Who discusses difficult grammar rules at school? Who takes care of her little kitten?	Вопрос задаётся в <u>3 л. ед. ч.</u> , вспомог. гл. не нужен!
Past Simple	Who took a picture of a lizard in the zoo last week?	Вспом. гл. не нужен, но смысловой глагол должен стоять в прошедшем времени.
Future Simple	Who will arrange a picnic for her friends tomorrow?	
Can May Must	Who can give me some advice? Who may close the window? Who must do this exercise?	

Tag-question

Вам понравился фильм, **не правда ли?**

Ты будешь скучать по школе, **не так ли?**

Ты смог это прочитать, **да?**

подлежащее

сказуемое - смысловой
глагол в нужном
времени и форме

вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол,
соответствующий
времени и форме
смыслового
глагола

местоимение,
заменяющее
подлежащее



You enjoyed the film, **didn't you?**

Danny goes abroad every summer, **doesn't she?**



Mary won't become angry, **will she?**

Children can't swim in the lake, **can they?**

Answers for tag-question

She was in England a year ago, wasn't she?

Да, была

Yes, she was.

Нет, не была

No, she wasn't.

You don't go to music school on Saturdays, do you?

Нет, не хожу
(соглашаемся с
первой частью
предложения)

No, I don't.

Да, хожу
(высказываем
противоположный
вариант)

Yes, I do.

REMEMBER

Let

Let's go to the country, shall we?

Let me/him borrow your shirt, won't you?

Отрицательное
повелительное
наклонение.

Don't tell anyone, will you?

I'm late, aren't I?

I'm