

## **5-мавзу: Дарёлар сув режими элементлари**

### **РЕЖА:**

**1.Дарёлар сув режимининг элементлари.**

**2.Сув сатҳи, уни кузатиш ва қайта ишлаш усуллари. Дарёларнинг сув сатҳи режими. Сув сатҳини кузатиш маълумотларидан амалда фойдаланиш.**

**3.Дарёлар сув режимининг даврлари. Дарёларни сув даврларига кўра таснифлаш.**

# 1. Äàð, äà ñóâ ðåæèèèíã ýäàíàíòëàðè

Äàð, äà îçà, òãàí ñóâ ìèçäíðè, ýúíè ñóâ ñàððè, ñóâ ðçàñè ñàòçèèíã ÷íèàòè, óíèíã îçèø òåçèèãè, çàðíðàòè, ýðèãàí îããàèàð îçèè ìèçäíðè àà áíøçàèàð ìàúèóí îèèèàð òàúñèðèàà ààçò áýèè÷à ýçãàðèá òóðàãè. Äàð, äà ìàíà øó ýäàíàíòëàðíèíã áèðáèðèãà áíçèèç çíèãà ýçãàðèøè óíèíã ñóâ ðåæèèèèè èòíãàèèèèè.

- **Ñóâ ñàòçè (Í)**-ìàúèóí áèð ýçãàðíàñ, горизонтал ҳолатдаги áíèèèè "0" òåèèèèèèèèèè ìèñáàòàí ýçàíàèèèèèèèè ñóâ ðçàñè áàèèíèèèèèèèèèèè. (**ñí**).



## 2.Ñóâ ñàòϫιέ êóçàòèø âà καέòà èøëàø óñóëëàðè

Äàð, äà ñóâíéíã îç ,êè êÿï áÿëèøèãà áíғëèκ χίëäà âà áíøκà ñàáááëàð òàúñèðèäà ñóâ ñàòϫè ÿçãàðèá òóðàäè. Óíè êóçàòèø èøëàðè ìàõñóñ ñóâ ÿë÷àø æíéëàðèíñòëàðäà àìèëãà îøèðèëëääè. Áó èø ñóâ ñçàñè ñàòϫèíéíã "ííëü" òåêèññèè ääá καάóë κηëëíàäèäáí äíèèé äíðèçííòàè òàðàçèé òåêèññèèèèà ìèñáàòàí áàëàíäèëãèéè àíèκëèàøäáí èáíðàò. Áóíäèé òàðàçèé òåêèññèèè ó÷óíí ìäàòäà ñóâíéíã òàðèèèé ÿíã ìàñò ñçàñè áàëàíäèëãèèääáí **0,5-1,0** ì ìàñòðíκäà æíéëàøãáí òåêèññèèè καάóë κèëëíàäè. Øó òåêèññèèèíéíã ìóòèèκ êè ìèñáèé áàëàíäèëãèè "ííëü" äðàòèèèè àòàèääè. Ñóâ ñàòϫè øó "ííëü" äðàòèèèè ìèñáàòàí ñóâ ÿë÷àø ðåéèàèàðè ,ðäàìèääà **1 ñí** àíèκëèèèääà ÿë÷àíääè.

**Ñóâ ŷë÷àø рейкалари**èàðè èèèè òóðäàäîèèé âà  
éŷ÷ìà áŷëääè. **Äîèèé ñóâ ŷë÷àø рейкалари** êŷïðèèëàð  
óñòóíèãà ,èè ìàõñóñ кîçèқëàðãà ŷðíàòèèëääè. Èàòòà  
қèŷëèèääãè қèðғоқларда ,èè ñóâ ñàòхè òááðáíèøè  
èàòòà àïïèèòóääãà ŷãà áŷëãáí хîèèàðääà, êóçàòèøèàð  
**éŷ÷ìà ñóâ ŷë÷àø рейкалари** ,ðääìèää ìèèá áîðèèääè.  
Áóíèíã ò÷óí äàð, ŷçàíè âà қàéèðèää îқèíãà êŷíääèáíã  
éŷíàèèøääà қàòîð кîçèқëàð ŷрнатилади. Óèàðíèíã ҳàð  
áèðèíèíã áàèáíèèèãè ñóâ ŷë÷àø ìññòè ðáíàðèãà  
íèñáàòáí íèããèèð ,ðääìèää àíèқëáíàãè. **Ðáíàð** äàð,íèíã  
ñóâ áîñìàéèãèáí қèðғîғèãà ìóñòàхèàì ŷðíàòèèèéá, ìóòèàқ  
,èè íèñáèè áàèáíèèèãè àíèқëáíãáí кîçèқëèð.

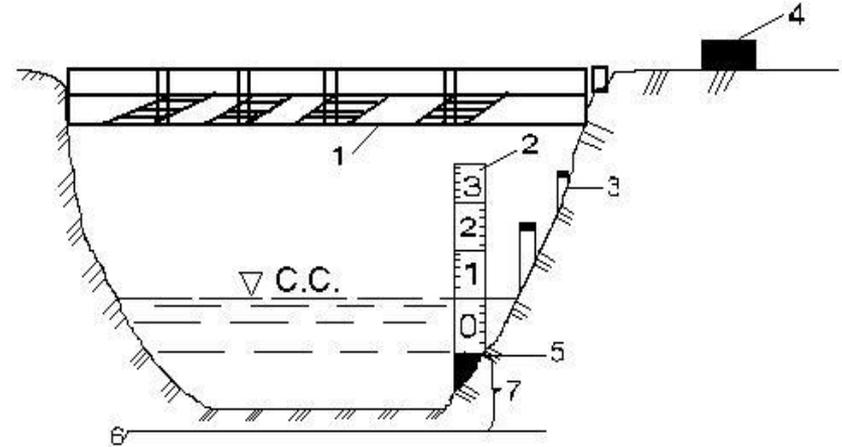
## Гидрологик кузатиш жойи

Барча гидрометрик ишлар махсус гидрологик кузатиш жойида олиб борилади.

Сув манбаининг (дарё, канал) ўлчамига боғлиқ ҳолда гидрологик кузатиш жойининг таркиби қуйидагилардан иборат:

- Сув ўлчаш ишларини олиб боришга мўлжалланган гидрометрик кўприк (ёки беланчак, сол).
- Сув сатҳини ўлчовчи сув ўлчаш рейкаси, свай (қозик), ўзи ёзгич асбоблар («Валдай» ГР-38, ГР-116).
- Доимий баландлик белгилари (реперлар).
- Сув ўлчаш жойининг «0» (нол) графиги
- Сув ўлчаш рейкасининг ноли ёки свай боши ва нол график ўртасидаги баландлик фарқи шу рейка ёки свайларнинг приводкаси (келтирилиши) дейилади.

### Сув ўлчаш постининг тузилиш чизмаси



- 1-гидрометрик кўприк,
- 2-сув ўлчаш рейкаси,
- 3- свай(қозик),
- 4-репер,
- 5-рейка ноли,
- 6-нол графиги (текислиги),
- 7- келтириши (приводка).

- $\tilde{N}ó\hat{a} \check{y}\ddot{e}\div\grave{a}\emptyset \text{ i}\check{\text{i}}\check{\text{n}}\grave{o}\grave{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{e}\grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{e}\acute{o}\grave{c}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{e}\emptyset\grave{e}\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{a}\grave{e}\grave{d} \acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e} \acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{o}\grave{a}-\check{\text{n}}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{o} 8^{00}$   
 $\grave{a}\grave{a} 20^{00} \acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{a}\grave{a} \check{y}\grave{o}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{c}\grave{e}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{a}\acute{e}\acute{e}$ .  $\tilde{N}ó\hat{a} \check{\text{n}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{x}\acute{e} \acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}\emptyset\kappa\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{o}\acute{o}\acute{o}\acute{a}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e} \acute{o}\acute{a}\grave{c} \check{y}\check{c}\grave{a}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{e}\acute{a}$   
 $\acute{o}\acute{o}\grave{d}\grave{a}\grave{a}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{\text{i}} \acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{a}\check{\text{n}}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}} \grave{a}\grave{a}\acute{\text{a}}\check{\text{i}}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{a} \kappa\check{y}\emptyset\acute{e}\grave{\text{i}}\div\grave{a} \chi\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{a}\acute{e}\grave{d} \check{\text{n}}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{a}\grave{a}, \chi\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e} \text{va}$   
 $\acute{o}\div \check{\text{n}}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{a}\grave{a} \text{,}\acute{e}\acute{e} \chi\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{e} \check{\text{n}}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{e}\acute{o}\grave{c}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{e}\emptyset\grave{e}\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a} \acute{a}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{d}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}$ .
- $\tilde{N}ó\hat{a} \check{\text{n}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{x}\acute{e} \check{y}\check{c}\grave{a}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{e}\emptyset\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e} \acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}} \grave{a}\grave{a}\acute{\text{a}}\check{\text{i}}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{o}\check{c}\acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{e}\check{\text{n}}\acute{e}\check{c} \chi\acute{e}\check{\text{n}}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{a}\grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a} \acute{a}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{d}\acute{o}\acute{a}\div\acute{e}$   
 $\check{y}\check{c}\acute{e} \text{,}\check{c}\grave{a}\grave{d} \check{\text{n}}\acute{o}\hat{a} \check{y}\ddot{e}\div\grave{a}\emptyset \text{ i}\check{\text{i}}\check{\text{n}}\grave{o}\grave{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{e} \chi\acute{\text{a}}\acute{\text{i}} \acute{a}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{d}$ .  $\acute{O}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{a}\grave{a} \text{"}\acute{\text{A}}\grave{a}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}\text{"} \acute{o}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}$   
 $\kappa\acute{o}\grave{d}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d} \check{y}\grave{d}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}$ .
- $\acute{\text{A}}\grave{a}\grave{d}\div\grave{a} \check{y}\ddot{e}\div\grave{a}\emptyset\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{\text{i}}\acute{a}\acute{u}\acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}\check{\text{i}}\grave{o}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{\text{i}} \chi\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{a}\acute{e}\grave{d} \acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}} \acute{o}\div\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}} \check{y}\grave{d}\grave{o}\grave{a}\div\grave{a} \check{\text{n}}\acute{o}\hat{a}$   
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 $\acute{o}\acute{o}\check{c}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}$ .  $\acute{O}\emptyset\acute{a}\acute{o} \acute{\text{a}}\grave{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\grave{a}\acute{e}\acute{a}\grave{a} \acute{a}\acute{o}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{a}\acute{\text{i}} \acute{o}\grave{a}\emptyset\kappa\grave{a}\grave{d}\acute{e} \check{y}\grave{d}\grave{o}\grave{a}\div\grave{a} \acute{y}\acute{\text{i}} \acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}(\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}\grave{a}\acute{a}\grave{a})\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e}$ ,  
 $\check{y}\grave{d}\grave{o}\grave{a}\div\grave{a} \acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e} \grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e} \check{\text{n}}\acute{o}\hat{a} \check{\text{n}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{x}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\acute{e}$ ,  $\chi\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{a}\acute{e}\grave{d} \acute{\text{i}}\acute{e} \acute{o}\div\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}$ ,  $\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e} \acute{o}\div\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}} \check{\text{n}}\acute{o}\hat{a}$   
 $\check{\text{n}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{x}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a} \acute{y}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a} \acute{e}\acute{e}\div\acute{e}\acute{e} \grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{y}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a} \acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{o}\grave{a} \kappa\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\acute{e} \acute{a}\acute{a}\grave{d}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}$ .  $\check{Y}\grave{d}\grave{o}\grave{a}\div\grave{a}$ ,  $\acute{y}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}$   
 $\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{o}\grave{a} \grave{a}\grave{a} \acute{y}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a} \acute{e}\acute{e}\div\acute{e}\acute{e} \check{\text{n}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{x}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d} \text{\textbf{\acute{o}}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{a}\acute{e}\acute{o}\grave{a}\grave{d}\acute{e}\acute{e} \check{\text{n}}\acute{o}\hat{a} \check{\text{n}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{x}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\acute{e} \acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{a} \grave{a}\grave{o}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}}$ .  
 $\tilde{N}ó\hat{a} \check{\text{n}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{x}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e} \acute{e}\acute{o}\grave{c}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{e}\emptyset \acute{\text{i}}\acute{a}\acute{u}\acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}\check{\text{i}}\grave{o}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\acute{e} \acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\check{\text{o}}\check{\text{n}}\check{\text{o}}\check{\text{n}} \text{\textbf{\acute{a}}\grave{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\acute{e}\acute{e} \acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\check{\text{i}}\grave{a}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{a}\grave{a} \div\check{\text{i}}}$   
 $\acute{y}\grave{o}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}$ .
- $\tilde{N}ó\hat{a} \check{\text{n}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{x}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e} \acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{a}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e} \acute{e}\acute{o}\grave{c}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{e}\emptyset\grave{e}\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\acute{e}\acute{\text{a}}\check{\text{n}}\acute{e}\acute{a}\grave{a} \acute{o}\check{y}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\acute{\text{i}}$   
 $\acute{\text{i}}\acute{a}\acute{u}\acute{e}\acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}\check{\text{i}}\grave{o}\acute{e}\grave{a}\grave{d} \acute{a}\check{\text{n}}\check{\text{i}}\check{\text{n}}\acute{e}\acute{a}\grave{a} \acute{o}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a} \acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e} \acute{e}\div\acute{e}\acute{a}\grave{a} \check{y}\check{c}\grave{a}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{e}\emptyset \acute{a}\grave{d}\grave{a}\acute{o}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{e} \div\acute{e}\check{c}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e} . \acute{O}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a}\grave{a}$   
 $\check{\text{n}}\acute{o}\hat{a} \check{\text{n}}\grave{a}\grave{o}\grave{x}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\grave{a} \acute{a}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e} \acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{e}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{a}\acute{e} \check{y}\check{c}\grave{a}\grave{a}\grave{d}\grave{e}\emptyset\acute{e} \acute{a}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\kappa \acute{e}\check{y}\grave{d}\acute{e}\acute{\text{i}}\acute{e}\acute{a} \acute{o}\acute{o}\grave{d}\grave{a}\acute{a}\acute{e}$ .





# Äàð, èàð ñóâ ðǎæèìèíèíǎ äàâðëàðè

- Äàð, èàð ñóâ ðǎæèìèíèíǎ éèèèèè ÿçǎàðèøèíè áèð íá÷à òàðàèòáðèè ðèñíèàðǎàèÿí ñóâèè, ÿúíè òÿèèíñóâ, èàì ñóâèè âà òíøðèí äàâðëàðèäà àæðàòèø íóíèèí. Óèàð òíóíèè ííí áèèàí **ñóâ ðǎæèì è äàâðëàðè** äàâ àòàèàäè. Áó äàâðëàðèíèíǎ çàð áèðèíèíǎ ÿçèàà òíñ òóñóñèÿòèàðè, æóíèàäàí äàâíí ÿòèø âàðòè, äàð, èàðíèíǎ òÿèèíèø ìàíáàèàðè çàìàà óèàðíèíǎ äàð, íðèìèäà ðÿøàäèäàí óèøèàðèíèíǎ éèè äàâííèäà ÿçǎàðèø è áèèàí àíèðèàíàè. ÿç ìàááàòèäà áó ìèèèàð äàð, çàâçàñèíèíǎ èðèè ðàðíèòèäà àíðèèðèèð.
- Äàâðëàð ñííè òóðèè òàáèèèäàíǎðàòèè çííàèàðäà æíèèàøäàí äàð, èàð ó÷óí òóðèè÷àèèèòàäàí òí òÿðòòàãà÷à áÿèèøè íóíèèí. ìàñàèàí, òàèèñèèè çóäóäèàðèäà ðóèèäàäè òÿðò äàâð èóçàòèèäàè: **áàíðǎè òÿèèíñóâ äàâðè** (ííèíáíäüá), **çǎè èàì ñóâèè äàâð** (ìǎæáíü), **èóçǎè òíøðèí äàâðè** (ìàâíáíè), **ðèøèè èàì ñóâèè äàâð** (ìǎæáíü). Áàúçè òàèèñèèè äàð, èàðèäà èóçǎè òíøðèí äàâðè èóçàòèèìàñèèäè íóíèèí, çǎè òÿèèí ñóâ äàâðè óçíð ìóäáàòäà ÷ÿçèèäàèèäàí äàð, èàðäà ÿñà çǎè èàì ñóâèè äàâð (ìǎæáíü) èóçàòèèìàèèè.
- ÿðòà Ìñè, íèíǎ íèñáàòàí èèðèè äàð, èàðèäà ÿñà àñíñàí èèèèòà äàâð, áàíðǎè, çǎè òÿèèíñóâ äàâðè âà èóçǎèðèøèè èàì ñóâèè äàâð (ìǎæáíü) èóçàòèèèäàè.



# ТҮЛИН СУВ ДАВРИНИ ШАКЛАНТИРУВЧИ ОМИЛЛАР

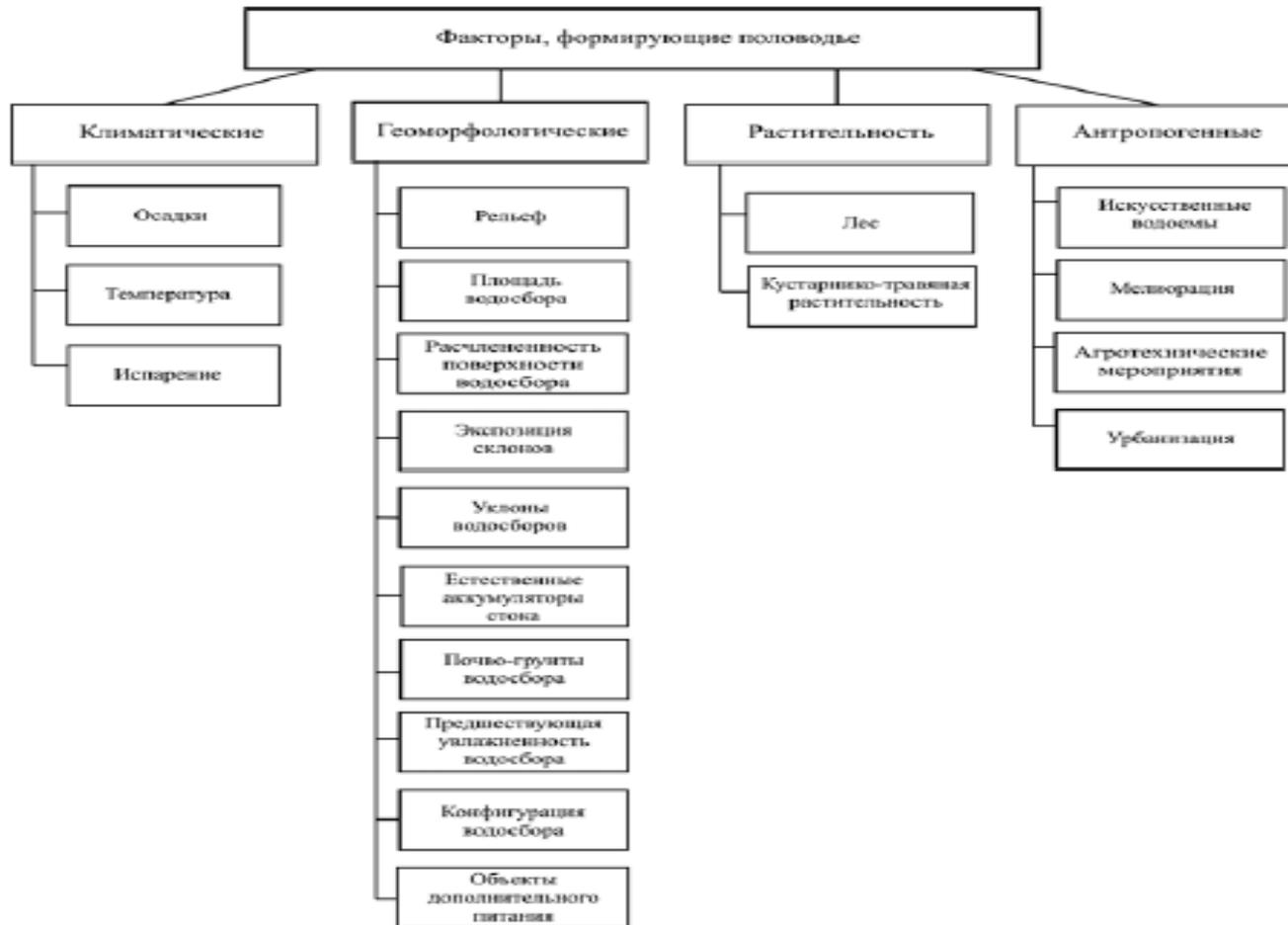


Рис. 1. Структурная схема факторов, определяющих формирование половодья

Вторым наиболее существенным климатическим фактором является темпе-

# ТҮЛИН СУВ ДАВРИНИ ШАКЛЛАНТИРИШДА ИШТИРОК ЭТУВЧИ ИҚЛИМИЙ ОМИЛЛАР

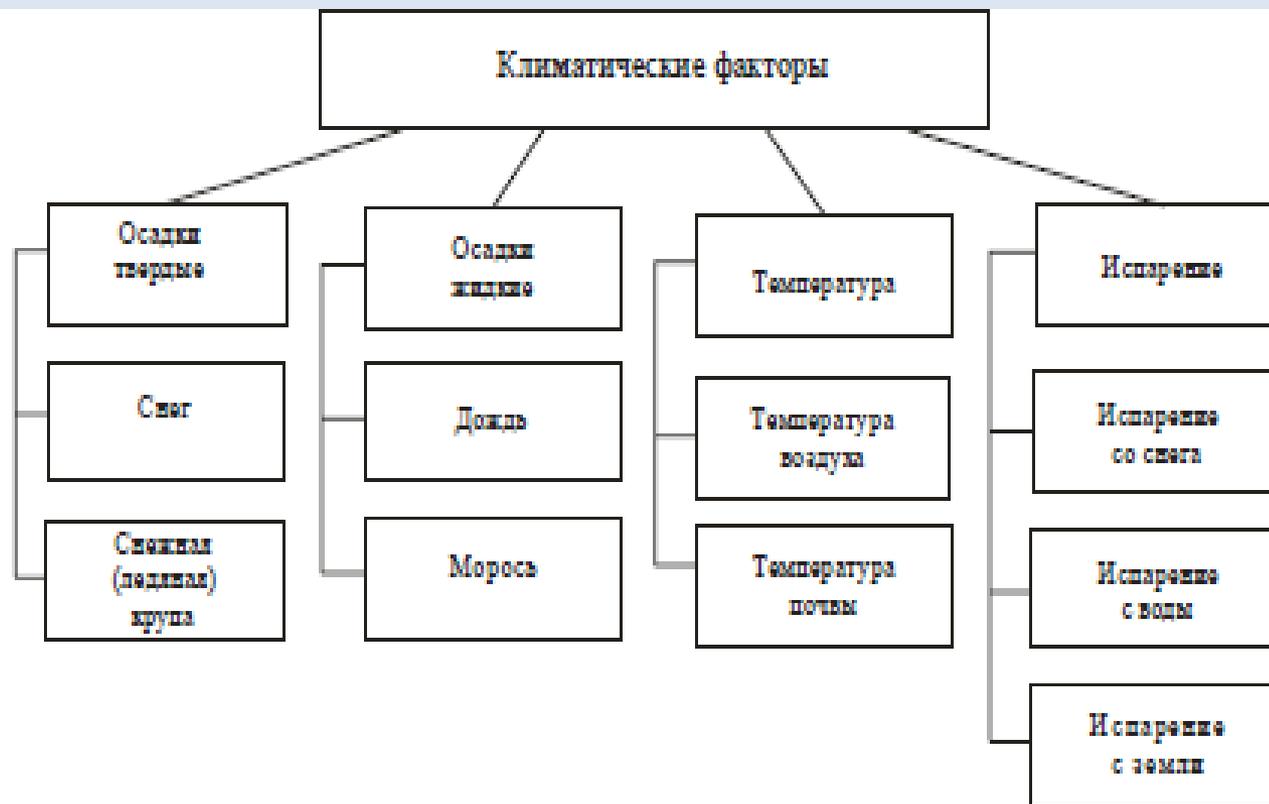


Рис. 2. Составляющие климатических факторов, участвующие в формировании половодья

# ГЕОМОРФОЛОГИК ОМИЛЛАРНИ ТАШКИЛ ЭТУВЧИЛАРИ

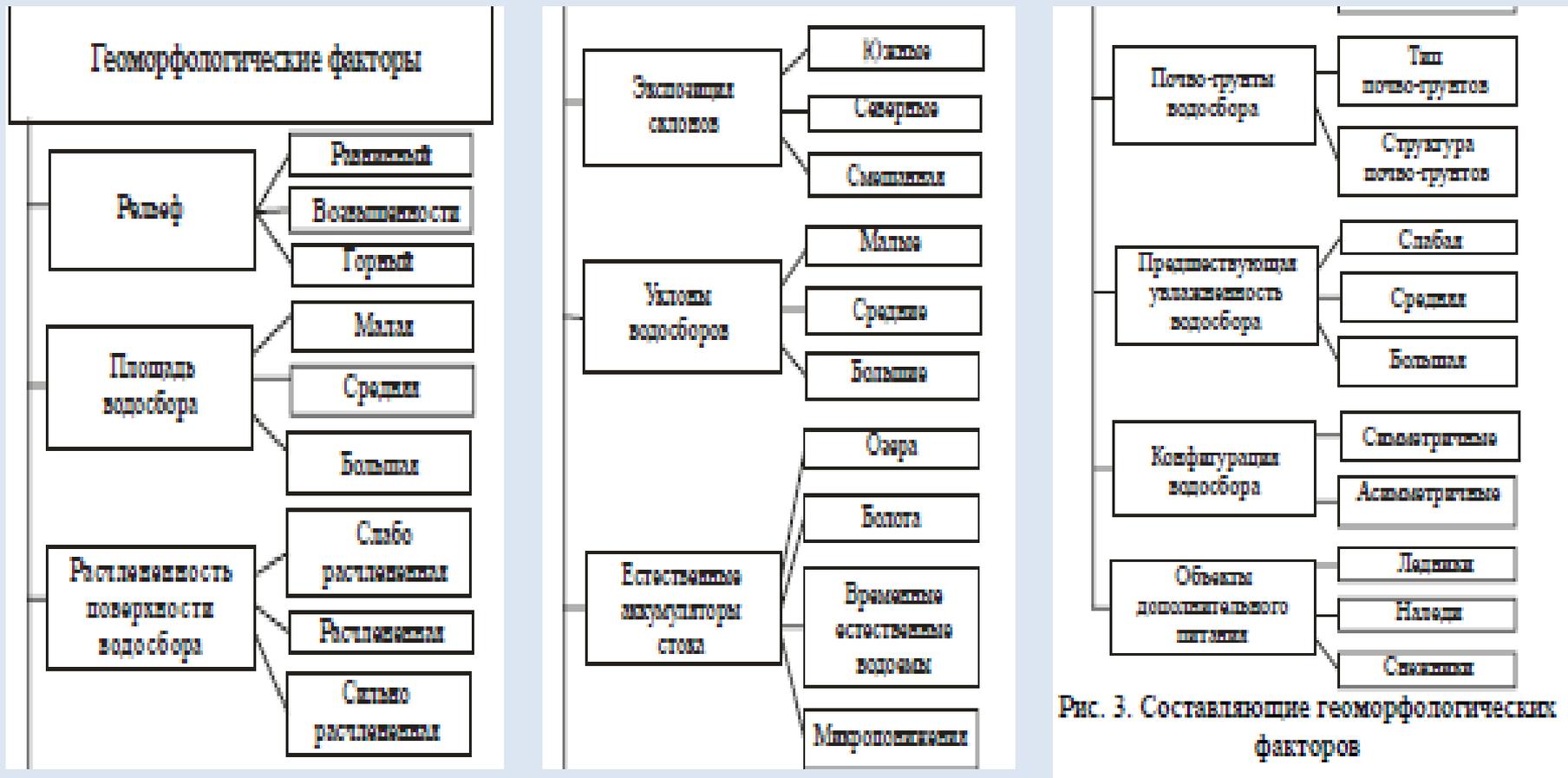


Рис. 3. Составляющие геоморфологических факторов

# ЎСИМЛИК ҚОПЛАМИ

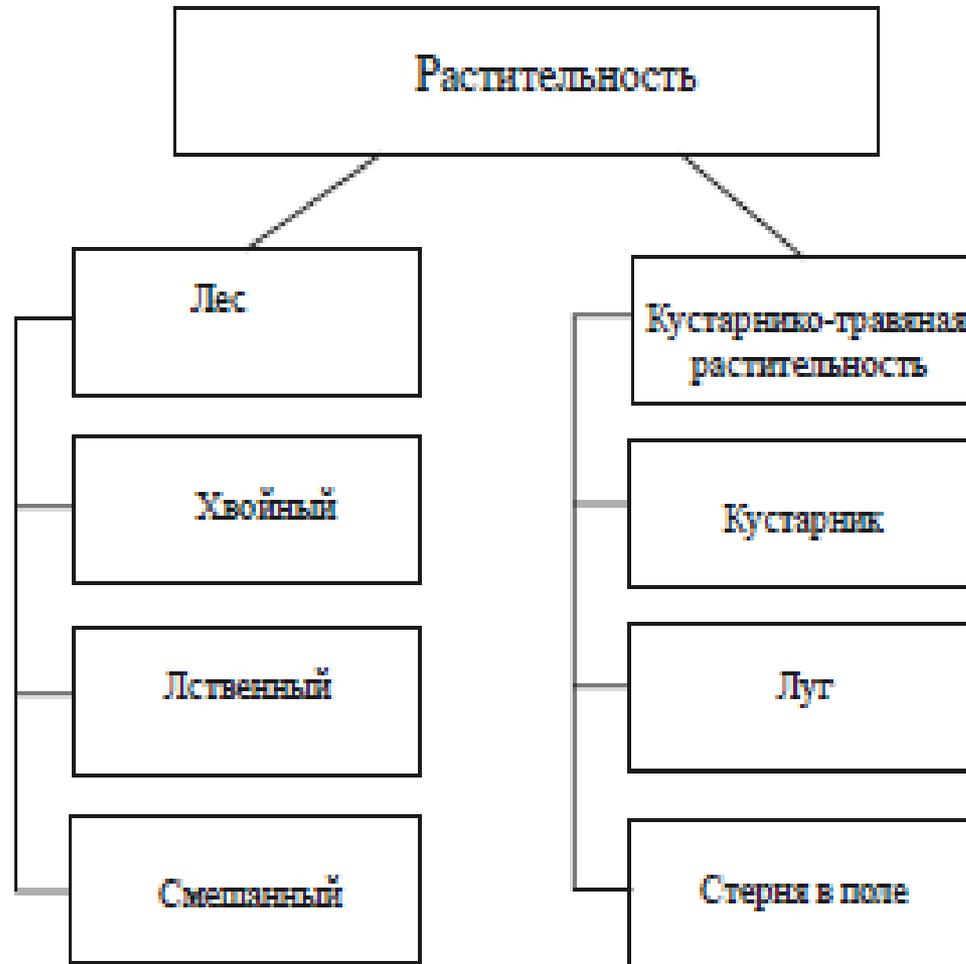


Рис. 4. Факторы растительности, влияющие на формирование половодья

# ТҮЛИН СУВ ДАВРИНИ ШАКЛЛАНИТИРИШГА ТАЪСИР ЭТУВЧИ АНТРОПОГЕН ОМИЛЛАРНИ ТАШКИЛ ЭТУВЧИЛАРИ



Рис. 5. Составляющие антропогенных факторов, влияющие на формирование половодья

# ТОШҚИН СУВ ДАВРИНИ ШАКЛЛАНТИРУВЧИ ОМИЛЛАР



Рис. 6. Структурная схема факторов, определяющих катастрофическое половодье