



"TIQXMMI"
MILLIY TADQIQOT UNIVERSITETI

**ЎЗБЕКИСТОН RESPUBLIKASI OLIY TA'LIM, FAN VA
INNOVATSİYALAR VAZIRLIGI**

**«ТОШКЕНТ ИРРИГАЦИЯ ВА ҚИШЛОҚ ХЎЖАЛИГИНИ
МЕХАНИЗАЦИЯЛАШ МУҲАНДИСЛАРИ ИНСТИТУТИ»
МILLIY TADQIQOT UNIVERSITETI**



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O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI OLIY TA'LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI

"TOSHKENT IRRIGATSIYA VA QISHLOQ XO'JALIGINI MEKANIZATSIYALASH MUHANDISLARI INSTITUTI"
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“ҚИШЛОҚ ВА СУВ
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МУАММОЛАРИ”

мавзусидаги анъанавий **XXII** - ёш
олимлар, магистрантлар ва
иқтидорли талабаларнинг илмий
- амалий анжумани

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XXII - traditional Republic
scientific - practical conference of
young scientists, master students
and talented students under the topic

“THE MODERN PROBLEMS OF
AGRICULTURE AND WATER
RESOURCES”

МАҚОЛАЛАР ТЎПЛАМИ

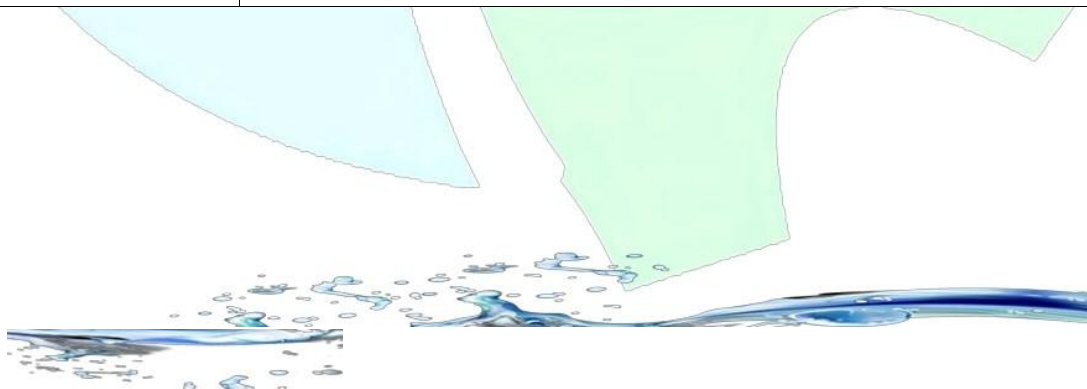
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Тошкент – 2023 йил, 12-13 май

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30.	Нор!\$Узиева Н.	Магистратура 2 боскич талабаси



«Ёшларимизнинг муссақил фикрлайдиган, юксак интеллектуал ва маънавий салоҳиятга эга флиб, Дуне микёсида Ўз тенгдошлфига ҳеч қайси сщада б)7чи келмайДиган инсонлар флиб қамол опиши, бахпци флиши учун Давлатимиз ва жамиятимизнинг бор қуч имкониятларини сафарбар этамиз».

Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президенти
Шавкат Мирзиёев

КИРИШ

гон Республ

Узбекистон

еспубликаси

Президентининг

”Иктисодиёт тармоқлари учун муҳандис кадрларни тайёрлаш тизимини инновация в рақамлаштириш асосида тубдан такомиллаштириш чора-тадбирлари тўғрисида” ва ПК-42-сонли қарори ҳамда 2022-2026/ йилларга мўлжалланган Янги Узбекистоннинг тараққиёт стратегияси йўналишлардан келиб чиқиб, университетда, иқтидорли ва истеъдодли ёшларни давла томонидан «Уллаб-қувватлаш, илмий ишларни ривожлантириш ҳамда иқтидорли талабалар, магистрантлар ва олимларнинг илмий ишлари натижаларини муҳофаза этиш кўрсаткичида университетда 2023 йил 9-13 май кунлари “Кишлоқ ва сув хужалигининг замонавий муаммолари” мавзусидаги XXII ёш олимлар, магистрантлар ва иқтидорли талабаларнинг анъанавий илмий-амалий анжумани ўтказилди.

Анжуманда асосан бугунги куннинг долзарб муаммолари, жумладан, сугориладиган ерларнинг елиоратив ҳолатини яхшилаш ва сув ресурсларидан самарали фойдаланиш, сув ресурсларини бошқариш, экология ва атроф муҳит муҳофазаси, гидротехника ва гидроэнергетика: КИШЛОҚ ва сув хужалиги ни механизациялаштириш ва сув хужалигининг энергетика ва автоматлаштириш соҳаларида замонавий энерготехнологияларни қўллаш ва моқо ил ергия манбадарини енг жорий—лилиш, ер ресурсларидан амарали фойдаланишни ташкил этиш ва „муҳофаза қилишеҳув хўжалигида иқтисодий муаммолар, менежмент ва маркетинг, сув хужалиги масалаларида математик моделлаштириш усуллари ва ахборот технологияларини қўллаш, ҳаёт фаолияти хавфсизлиги масалалари, сув хужалигида рақобатбардоғ кадрлар тайёрлашнинг ижтимоий, педагогик, маънавий омиллари ва гуманитар соҳага оид муаммолари масалаларни қўриб чиқиш қанда тўжилган.

ауур тўплам юқорида белгиланган вазифаларни қамалга оширишни инобатга олган ҳолда олий таълим муассасалари талабалари, магистрантлари ва ёш

ўлжалланган.

олимлари учун мўлжалланган.

«КИШЛОҚ ВА СУВ ХУЖАЛИГИНИНГ ЭКОНОМИК МУАММОЛАРИ» хўлмагайиран, қиар та, тўлаётнг Ташкент - 2023 йил
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Энергетики Национальный исследовательский университет ”ТИИМСХ”.	условиях глобализации.	
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273.	Охунов Шерзод., студент Национальный исследовательский университет "ТИИИМСХ".	Культура русской речи будущего специалиста.	984-986
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275.	Толибова Мухаббат Хусен кизи., улаба "Т ММИ" Миллий тадқиқот иве ситети.	Миллий кадриятлар — беба,хо бойлигимиз.	989-991
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279.	Abdullayev Z.S, Turkmanov S .N, Axmedova O.A "ТТ ХММГ" Milliy tadqiqot universiteti.	O'rgatuvchi tanlovni etalon-obyektlar bilan qoplamasini topish.	1001-1003
280.	Эшанова Мамура, Дилмуродова Зухра., талаба "Т ММИ" Миллий тадқиқот иве ситети.	Муаммоли таълим жараёнида талабаларнинг ижодий икмала иви ривожланти иш.	1003-1006
281.	Юлдашева Нозима., студентка Национальный исследовательский университет "тииимсх".	Методика работы над лексикой.	1006-1009
282.	kurbanova K. M., st year student of the Faculty of Ecology, Scientific adviser-senior lecturer of the department "Humanities" Akhmedova G). B. "ТПАМЕ" National research universiteti	Uzbekistan some aspects of gender polic	1009-1011
283.	R.X.Fayzullayev., dotsent, Sarvat Azimov, Fayzulla Alimboyev., 3-bosqich talabalari "ТТ ХММГ" Milliy tadqiqot universiteti.	Interfaol ta'lim va uning didaktik imkoniyatlari.	1011-1013

UZBEKISTAN: SOME ASPECTS OF GENDER POLICY.

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Akhmedova D. B.

Annotation:

From time immemorial, women have played an important role and made a significant contribution to the development of society. So our history knows a huge number of prominent, noble and selfless women who have made a huge contribution to the formation of our state. This article will discuss the new reforms undertaken by the Uzbek government to support and protect women, ensure their empowerment, and to eliminate gender inequality. ^{UNIVERSITY}

Keywords: rights, employment, education, housing, work, maternity complexes, health of girls and women, housing conditions, gender inequality, social activism, combating violence. women, family, progress, culture.

The main Law of the State, the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan stipulates: "Women and men have equal rights (Article 46.)". This article serves as the main legal basis for the systemic state reforms that are being carried out in Uzbekistan to ensure gender equality, increase the role of women in society and public administration.

In speech on March 7, 2022, dedicated to International Women's Day, the President of our country, Shavkat Miramonovich Mirziyoyev, noted: "As you know, the progress of any society is determined primarily by the level of knowledge and culture of women, because the great future of the nation is created by educated mothers. Therefore, in order to achieve such a lofty goal as ensuring a calm and prosperous life for our people, the most important directions of the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan were to ensure the legitimate rights and interests of women, increase their economic, social and political activity. By presidential decree, in a fairly short period of time, many reforms have been carried out, are being carried out and are planned to be carried out until 2030 to increase the number of women in management, provide access to education, combat violence and harassment of women, as well as support and stimulate interest in scientific activities among women.

Nowadays, if women have continuous work experience over the past 6 months in all legal entities, with the exception of budgetary organizations, when they go on maternity leave, are paid maternity benefits at the expense of the State budget based on the minimum amount of monthly consumer spending.

As part of the implementation of the National Program to Support Women's Education for 2022-2026, it is planned to open a separate University for women in the capital to study such areas as "design", "textiles", "information technology", "industrial economics", "marketing", and other popular areas of education. And its technical schools will be opened in the regions.

Also, in the 2022/2023 academic year, 1.8 trillion soums were allocated from the State Budget of our country to banks to issue interest-free loans for a period of 7 years to pay for the education of women in higher educational institutions, technical schools and colleges, including in correspondence and evening form learning. At least another 200 billion soums were allocated to pay for all women's master's contracts.

Now, every year, the El-Yurt Umidi Foundation will allocate additional grants for studying abroad to 50 women in undergraduate educational programs and 10 women in graduate programs. Also, funds

will be allocated annually to pay for the contracts of students from socially needy families, orphans or those left without parental care.

Since last year, the Family and Women's Committee resumed its work in Uzbekistan. On his recommendation, the educational contracts of female students from socially needy families, orphans or those left without parental care will be annually funded on a non-refundable basis. Also, the Committee can make recommendations for admission to study, on a fee-based contract basis, under the bachelor's program in state higher educational institutions, for women who have been Working in their specialty for at least 5 years.

To support women interested in scientific and innovative activities as decided, to hold a competition of practical innovative projects "Woman Scientist? in March

potential of women, implementing the results and financing start-up projects.

The procedure for training women in professions has also been changed. Qualification assessment centers are being formed at the Ishga Markhamat monocenters of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and the city of Tashkent. Those who have received a qualification certificate are allocated subsidies in proportion to the cost of training to establish employment.

Also, for rural enterprises that provide women with work, that is, where the percentage of women among workers is at least 50, property tax and land tax are calculated using a half-sum benefit.

In order to improve the living conditions of women, in 2022, by presidential decree, it was decided to direct at least 40 percent of subsidies allocated for mortgage loans to women. Women in need of housing or better living conditions, including those included in the "Women's Notebook", "Youth Notebook" and "Iron Notebook", as well as those who have reached the age of majority, as well as women from among orphans or left without parental care, are provided with assistance in renting a home. Women can rent secondary housing purchased by the executive authorities at low rents set by the authorities. At the same time, the Women's Notebook Fund covers up to 50 percent of the monthly rent they pay.

Much attention is paid to the health of women and girls in Uzbekistan. A large amount was allocated for the treatment of women in need of high-tech medical care, for a complete overhaul and equipping maternity complexes and perinatal centers, as well as for the rehabilitation of women with disabilities

In addition to reforms in medicine, a lot of work has been done to protect the rights and freedoms of women. For victims of domestic harassment and domestic violence, the court began issuing a public protection order valid for one year. The punishment for physical and psychological violence against a woman has been increased.

In conclusion, I would like to return to the congratulatory speech of our President on March 7, 2022. As Shavkat Miramonovich Mirziyoyev noted: "The issues of women and the family are a key task that determines not only our today, but also tomorrow. Every good deed in support of our women, the keepers of the family hearth, personifying love and selfless devotion, will undoubtedly return a hundredfold tomorrow.

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