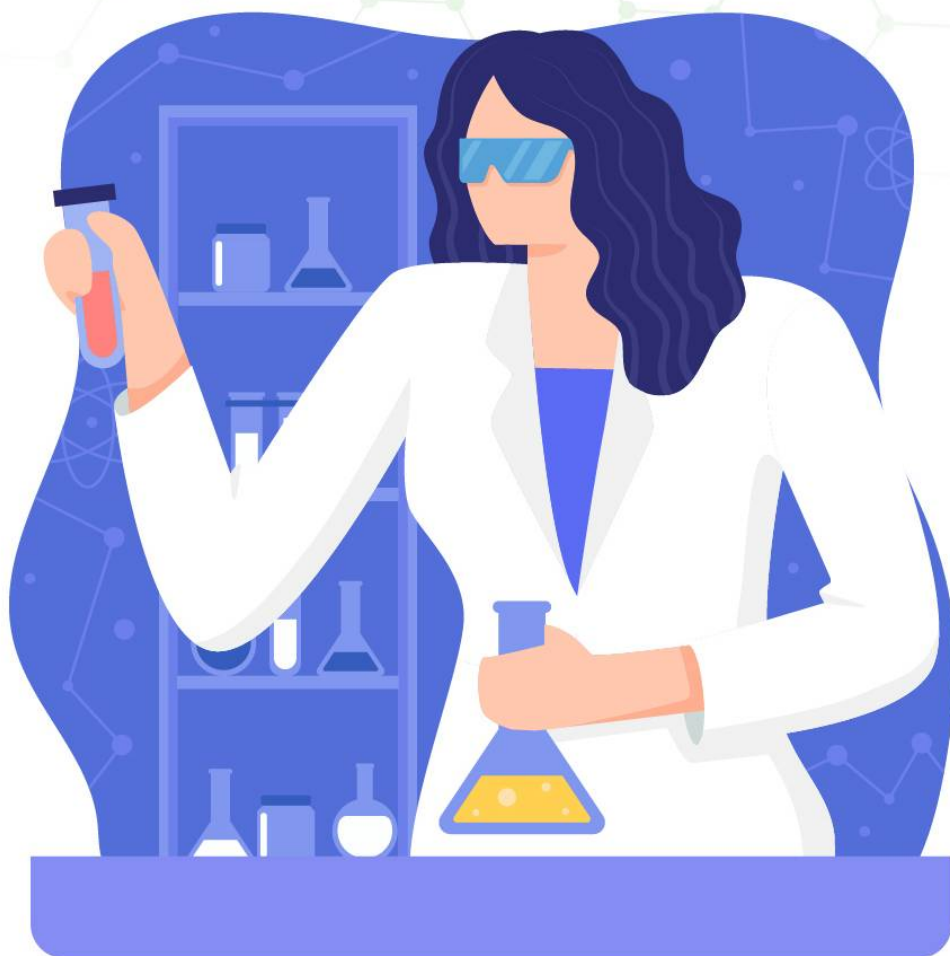




ЯНГИ ЎЗБЕКИСТОНДА ОЛИМА АЁЛЛАРНИ ИЖТИМОЙ-ИҚТИСОДИЙ ВА МАЪНАВИЙ ҚўЛЛАБ-ҚУВВАТЛАШ

халқаро илмий-амалий конференцияси
МАТЕРИАЛЛАР ТўПЛАМИ



ТОШКЕНТ ИРРИГАЦИЯ ВА ҚИШЛОҚ ХЎЖАЛИГИНИ МЕХАНИЗАЦИЯЛАШ МУХАНДИСЛАРИ ИНСТИТУТИ
МИЛЛИЙ ТАДҚИҚОТ УНИВЕРСИТЕТИ
ЮНЕСКО ХАЛҚАРО ТАШКИЛОТИ
ЎЗБЕКИСТОН ДАВЛАТ ЖАҲОН ТИЛЛАРИ УНИВЕРСИТЕТИ
ТОШКЕНТ ФАРМАЦЕВТИКА ИНСТИТУТИ
ТОШКЕНТ ШАҲАР ХОТИН-ҚИЗЛАР “ОЛИМА” АЁЛЛАР УЮШМАСИ
TADQIQOT.UZ ХАЛҚАРО ИЛМИЙ ЖУРНАЛЛАР ПОРТАЛИ

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халқаро илмий-амалий конференцияси
(Тошкент, 2-3 март 2023 йил)
МАТЕРИАЛЛАР ТЎПЛАМИ



КОНФЕРЕНЦИЯНИНГ ТАШКИЛИЙ ҚЎМИТАСИ

МАСЪУЛ МУҲАРРИР:

Исмоилова З.К. - педагогика фанлари доктори, профессор (Тошкент, Ўзбекистон)

Ўлжаева Ш.М. - тарих фанлари доктори, профессор (Тошкент, Ўзбекистон)

Джўраева Н.Д. - тарих фанлари номзоди, доцент (Тошкент, Ўзбекистон)

КОНФЕРЕНЦИЯ МУСАҲҲИҲИ ВА КООРДИНАТОРИ:

Базарова М.М. - (Тошкент, Ўзбекистон)

ДИЗАЙНЕР:

@TADQIQOTDESIGN

ИЛМИЙ МУҲАРРИР:

Ўлжаева Ш.М. - тарих фанлари доктори, профессор (Тошкент, Ўзбекистон)

Бабаджанова Н.А. - тарих фанлари номзоди, доцент (Тошкент, Ўзбекистон)

ТАҲРИР ҲАЙЪАТИ ВА АЪЗОЛАРИ:

Мамадаминова Б. - тарих фанлари номзоди, доцент (Тошкент, Ўзбекистон)

Толибоева Н.О. - PhD, доцент (Тошкент, Ўзбекистон)

Мирзахмедов Х.А. - PhD, в.б. доцент (Наманган, Ўзбекистон)

«ЯНГИ ЎЗБЕКИСТОНДА ОЛИМА АЁЛЛАРНИ ИЖТИМОЙ-ИҚТИСОДИЙ ВА МАЪНАВИЙ ҚЎЛЛАБ-ҚУВВАТЛАШ» мавзусидаги халқаро илмий-амалий конференция материаллар тўплами (Тошкент ш., 2-3 март 2023 йил) / масъул муҳ. Ismoilova Z.K., O'ljayeva Sh.M., Djurayeva N.D. - Тошкент: ТИҚХММИ-МТУ, 2023. – 324 б.



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Zilola Pardayeva

"TIAME" National Research University,
"Economics" faculty 1st stage student

Rukhsora Jumaboyeva

"TIAME" National Research University,
"Economics" faculty 1st stage student

Shohistahon Uljaeva

-"TIAME" National Research University
scientific supervisor, Dr. prof.

ISSUES OF INCREASING THE SOCIAL ACTIVITY OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, RAISING THEIR STATUS IN THE FAMILY AND SOCIETY

ABSTRACT

Issues of social cooperation of state bodies, self-government bodies of citizens, non-governmental and non-commercial organizations and other institutions of civil society in increasing social activity of women and raising their status in family and society are analyzed.

Key words: Women's social activity, state bodies, women, non-governmental non-profit organizations, citizens' self-government bodies.

Honoring a woman and showing respect to a woman is a noble value characteristic of our people. No matter what profession or position we all work in, our hearts and hearts are all good. We are forever indebted to you, kind women, for virtues.

Shavkat Mirziyoyev

It is known that in order to increase the social activity of women in Uzbekistan, to weigh them on every aspect of society, wide opportunities have been created for the creation of Public Associations, social foundations and institutions of this appearance since the first years of independence. The moral and ethical aspects of increasing the social activity of women in our country, as a whole, with the solution of women's problems, various non-governmental organizations, including the Uzbek Union of women entrepreneurs, the women's and Health Society, the women's Resource Center "Kindness", the Institute "Women and society" and other organizations are engaged. These organizations are actively working to increase the working and creative activity of women, to ensure their rights and freedoms and health. No matter what profession or profession our women pursue, they are contributing to our intelligence. Therefore, women have a place at every base, link in society - loving mother, beloved woman, dear child. We know that the world's famous individuals were raised and given knowledge by war's mothers. Thomas Edison is mentally retarded as a child that is, despite having a defect, he is promoted and taught by his own mother. The role of his mother is important in the fact that years later he becomes a famous person. The formation and strengthening of the qualities of social activity of women in the activities of state and society construction, production, family, neighborhood, society organizations, civil Institute has an important commitment. After all, they are people who are the backbone of society and nation, the main place in the perfection and moral perfection of the individual-Grace.

From the side of the state, a number of laws are being adopted to improve the lifestyle of our citizens and protect the rights of our women. Women's rights - these are the rights that strengthen



the socio –economic, civil and political status of women. They are designed to protect women from discrimination based on gender. Women's rights are one of the fundamental human rights guaranteed in many international treaties, resolutions, declarations and action programs in the human rights sector. The main international treaty on women's rights is the United Nations Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women (CEDAW) and its facultative protocol. From this in addition to women's rights of other UN conditions, including the Universal Declaration of human rights, citizenship, and the International Covenant on political rights, the Convention on the elimination of racial discrimination, the Convention on the rights of the child, like an important elements. The Republic of Uzbekistan always pays attention to ensuring women's rights. Also, Uzbekistan was one of the first in Central Asia, and in my 6, 1995, the UN Conventions on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against Women v ratified other international documents Thanks to consistent legislation and other measures aimed at protecting women's rights, freedoms and interests, they are able to protect their rights and freedoms, knowledge and skills in entrepreneurship, education, health, science and political spheres in the implementation. In 2017-2021, a number of regulatory documents were adopted aimed at ensuring and protecting women's rights. In particular, on September 2, 2019, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan “on guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for women and men” was adopted. The law provided a definition of the concepts of “indirect discrimination by gender”, introduced normative legal acts, as well as mandatory legal examination of their projects, the maintenance of gender statistics. Under the leadership of the chairman of the Senate of the Supreme Court, The Republican women's public council is formed, one of the main tasks of which is to coordinate issues of implementation of the Convention and the rules of the Beijing action platform, in addition to supporting women in every way. Prohibitions indicate that violence against women is an ominous Vice to all countries of the world, regardless of their political, economic and cultural development. Also, by the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 19, 2021 No. 5116 PP-1 “on additional measures for the rehabilitation of women affected by violence”, the Republican Center for rehabilitation and adaptation of 1 Women, 14 territorial centers and 1146 short-number “Call center”, where victims of violence can apply. Giving “protection” warrants to traitor-girls affected by harassment and violence, the regulation on programs for the correction of persons who committed harassment and violence was approved.

In our country, special attention is paid to riveting women's entrepreneurship, supporting the ideas and aspirations of business, enterprising women. Certain work has been carried out on the systematic support of women in different regions of our country, the development of women's entrepreneurship. In particular, in 2022, 724.4 billion sums of preferential loans were allocated to finance projects of more than 37,000 women in various areas of entrepreneurship, as a result of which 36,756 women were employed. Today, more than 400 non-profit organizations train women in the profession, attracting them to entrepreneurship, providing social assistance has created a good experience in BP. Therefore, grants up to 2 million sums were allocated to non-governmental organizations for the implementation of projects involving entrepreneurship in rural areas.

Women's support at the expense of the public fund business in the form of an incubator “women's entrepreneurship centers ” were created, the main tasks of which are to retrain women who are on maternity leave and find themselves in a difficult economic situation to entrepreneurial activity.” In order to ensure the employment of the Bears, to attract them to entrepreneurship, we create additional conditions,” said the distinguished president. In this regard, social projects such as “Women notebook”, ”Iron notebook”, ”Youth notebook” and the like are being implemented. The “Business Women” program for 2022-2024 was adopted to increase the current share of business women from 25 to 40 percent. As a result of the development of the event, preferential loans for women are also provided for up to 7 years without interest. It should be noted that thanks to these allocated preferential loans, a thorough Foundation has been created for the further development of production, service, sewing, poultry, greenhouse, bread and confectionery production, beekeeping, rabbit breeding, crafts, self-employment and other industries in the regions. It is worth saying that the head of the farm “Agranomist Aliyev”, i.e., the head of the Fergana region Aliyeva Nodira



Ibrahimovna, is a woman having made a contribution to the development of his entrepreneurship, he worked in the organizations "maturity" and "Rainbow", despite the fact that he has been working on the farm for 10 years. Currently, the farm has 93.3 hectares of land grown mainly cotton and grain. The "billionaire farmer" woman, namely, Nodira Aliyeva, currently has an income of 550 million sums from grain and 1.3 billion sums from cotton.

One of the important projects aimed at directing unemployed women to employment is "Women notebook" -to help women train entrepreneurial skills and prepare business projects for them before starting entrepreneurial activities, to provide them with preferential loans, to establish entrepreneurship in a cooperative way with the involvement of women in employment. In the "Women notebook" the following categories of women over 30years are included:

- unemployed;
- needy women who lost the breadwinner;
- women who died in Group 1 and Group 2 disabled women in need of social assistance;
- women who are Group 1 in need of housing repair;
- women who live in non-residential areas, where there is no accommodation;
- there are children with disabilities of the 2nd group of 1 or over than under the care of single women;
- women who need medical protection, legal assistance and psychological counseling.

In the field of education, special attention is also paid to the comprehensive support of girls. 37% of students studying at higher educational institutions in Uzbekistan are girls. In particular, in higher educational institutions, special additional admission quotas have been introduced for them. Since 2022, for the first time, interest-free lending has been introduced to girls for a period of 7 years to pay for educational contracts. For this, banks were allocated 1 trillion 800 billion sums this year, and 8 trillion sums in the next five years. It was established according to the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on June 10, 1999 "On supporting proposals for the establishment of the State Award named after Zulfiya". Literature, culture, art, science, education for talented girls under the age of 25 who are studying in schools, lyceums, colleges and universities, showing their special talent with their excellent behavior, ingenuity, wisdom, initiative, success in studies, and working diligently to realize their independence ideas. given for special achievements in their fields. A total of 14 awards will be given to one representative of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and the city of Tashkent. Each award is 50 times the minimum monthly salary. Implementation of the strategy of achieving gender equality in the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030 and the comprehensive program of measures for its implementation in 2021-2022 on" paragraph 5 of the decision No. 128 dated November 8, 2022 and the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan "The name of famous Uzbek women who have achieved success in the field of science in higher educational institutions In order to ensure the implementation of the order No. 422 of December 22, 2022, "On the introduction of the scholarship" A scholarship named after Munojat Yolchiyeva, the hero of Uzbekistan, was established.

It is noted that this scholarship is intended to be given to undergraduate and graduate students of the Uzbek National Institute of Music named after Yunus Rajabi, who have completed the 2nd year, and who have completed the 1st year, and the candidate will be selected based on the competition.

In addition, the contract money of girls studying at the magistracy is fully covered from the budget. In order to significantly increase the share of women scientists in our society, at least 300 target quotas are allocated annually for women in the doctoral direction. Also, the educational contract of needy family representatives, student girls who have lost their father or mother, is paid from the local budget. We once again confessed during today's meeting to the embodiment of such unique qualities as beauty, kindness, grace, sincerity in the word" woman" .In Uzbekistan, 27% of women occupy leadership positions, the share of women in the field of entrepreneurship is 25%, in political parties-44%, in the system of Higher Education-46%. Indeed, in recent years, attention to women has been increasing. The growing number of female leaders in state organizations is also



proof of our word. Deputy governor of the region-head of the Department of family and women: Umarova Nodira in Tashkent, Mirgazieva Zuhra in Tashkent region, Gurbanboyeva Gulsara in Khorezm, Kavlanova Kamila in Fergana region, Ibragimova Furuza in Bukhara region, etc. The above research and reforms show that the role of women in society and attention to them are increasingly being witnessed. Private sectors and various organizations contribute to the growth of the contribution of women in society.

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Diyora Baxtiyorjonova

Toshkent irrigatsiya va qishloq xo`jaligini mexanizatsiyalash muhandislari institut, Milliy tadqiqot universiteti 1-bosqich talabasi

Ilmiy rahbar: **Sh. O'ljueva**

Toshkent irrigatsiya va qishloq xo`jaligini mexanizatsiyalash muhandislari institute, Milliy tadqiqot universiteti professori, tarix fanlari doktori

O'ZBEKISTONDA TALABA YOSHLARNING ILMIY-MALAKA VA TAJRIBALARINI SHAKLLANTIRISH MASALALARI

ISSUES OF FORMATION OF SCIENTIFIC QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCES OF YOUNG STUDENTS IN UZBEKISTAN

ВОПРОСЫ ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ НАУЧНОЙ КВАЛИФИКАЦИИ И ОПЫТА СТУДЕНЧЕСКОЙ МОЛОДЕЖИ УЗБЕКИСТАНА

ANNOTATSIYA

Maqolada hozirgi kun zamonaviy sharoitida oliy ta'lim jarayonida talaba va yoshlarning ilmiy, metodik, texnologik tajriba, kommunikativ va kreativ kompetensiyani rivojlantirishning pedagogik-psixologik imkoniyatlari tahlil qilingan va mazkur imkoniyatlardan to'laqonli foydalanishlozimligi muallif tomonidan e'tirof etilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: ilmiy metodik, texnologik, tajriba, kommunikativ, kreativ, kompetensiya, islohotlar, kelajak, salohiyat

ABSTRACT

The article analyzes the pedagogical and psychological possibilities of developing scientific, methodical, technological experience, communicative and creative competence of students and young people in the process of higher education in modern conditions, and the author recognizes the need to fully use these possibilities.

Key words: scientific methodical, technological, experience, communicative, creative, competence, reforms, future, competence

АННОТАЦИЯ

В статье анализируются педагогические и психологические возможности развития научно-методического, технологического опыта, коммуникативной и творческой