



TOSHKENT IRRIGATSIYA VA QISHLOQ
XO'JALIGINI MEXANIZATSIYALASH
MUHANDISLARI INSTITUTI



FAN: MGD va KK

MAVZU

Aylanish sirlari

Ma`ruzachi:

p.f.f.d., (Phd). U.A.Nasritdinova

Toshkent – 2020

Режа:

- 1 Конус кесимларини ҳосил қилиш**
- 2 Доиравий конусда айлана учбурчаклик, эллипс, парабола ва гиперболани ҳосил қилиш**
- 3 Айланиш сиртларида кесим ҳосил қилиш**
- 4. Конус кесимларига оид топшириқлар**

Таянч иборалар:

Йўналтирувчи, ясовчи, кесим шакли, кесим шаклининг ҳақиқий катталиги, иккинчи тартибли эгри чизиқлар

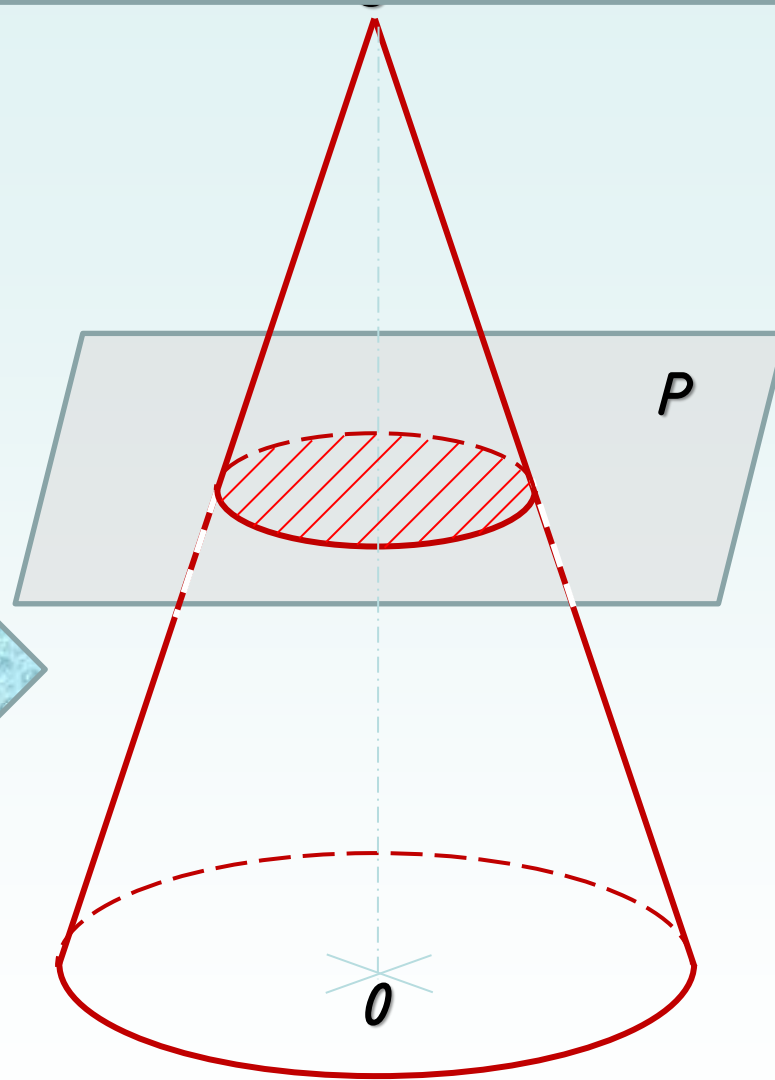
1. Конус кесимларини ҳосил қилиш

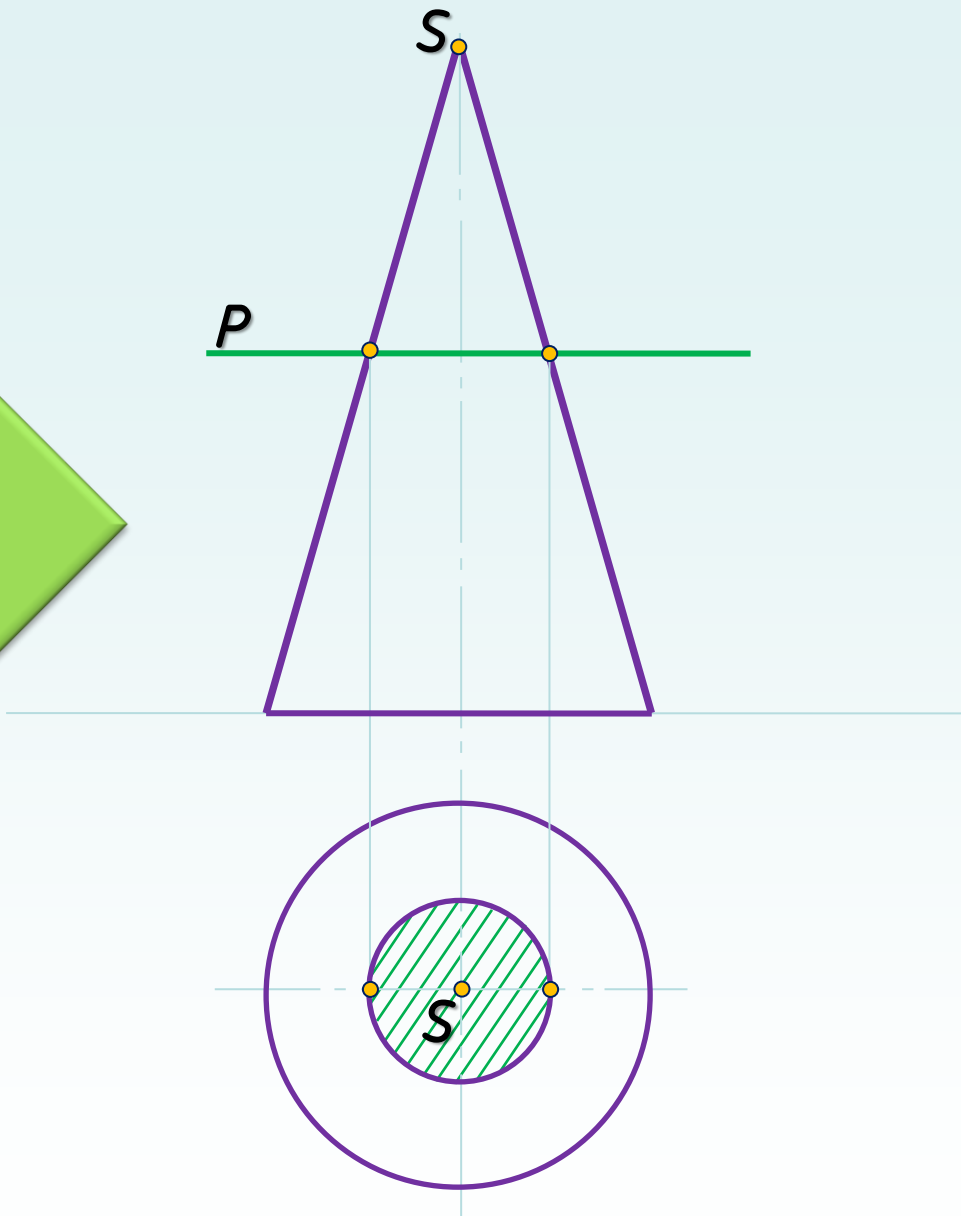
Ikkinchi tartibli konus sirtning tekislik bilan kesilishidan hosil bo'ladigan chiziqlar ***konus kesimlar*** deyiladi.

Bu chiziqlar jumlasiga ***aylana, ellips, parabola, giperbola*** va ***ikki kesishgan to'g'ri chiziq (uchburchak)*** kiradi.

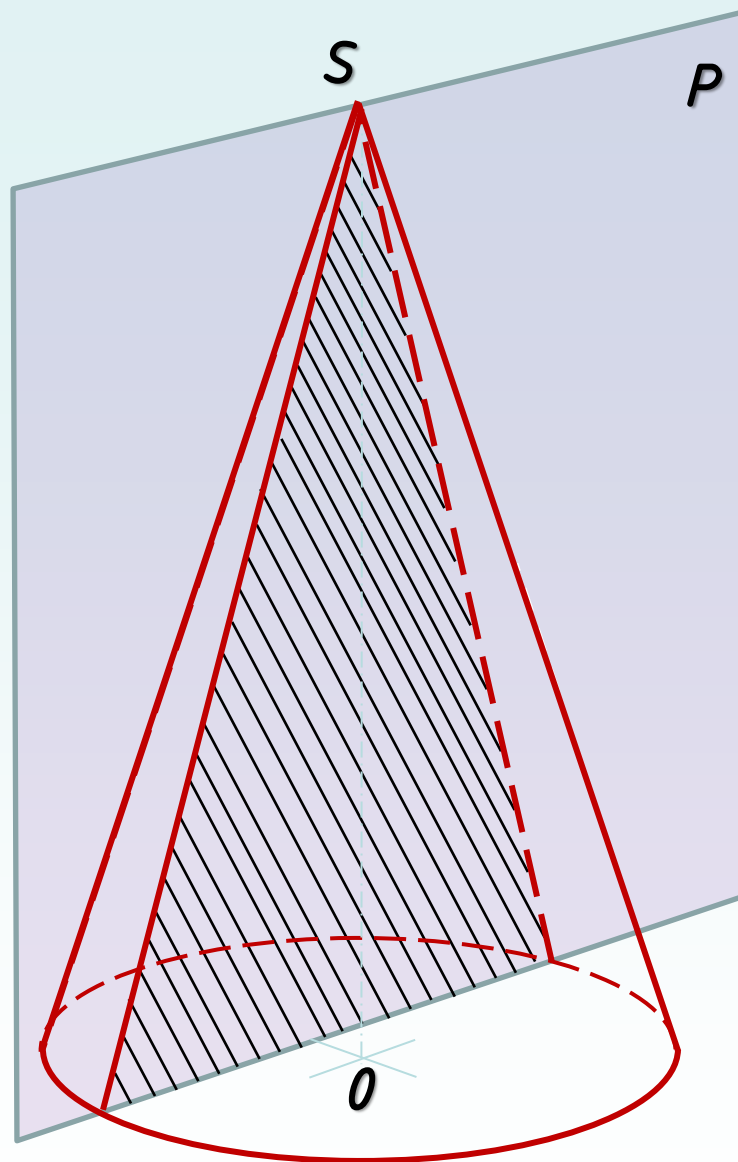
2. Доиравий конусда айлана учбурчаклик, эллипс, парабола ва гиперболани ҳосил қилиш

1. Agar kesuvchi tekislik konusning o'qiga perpendikulyar bo'lsa, kesim chizig'i **aylana** bo'ladi.

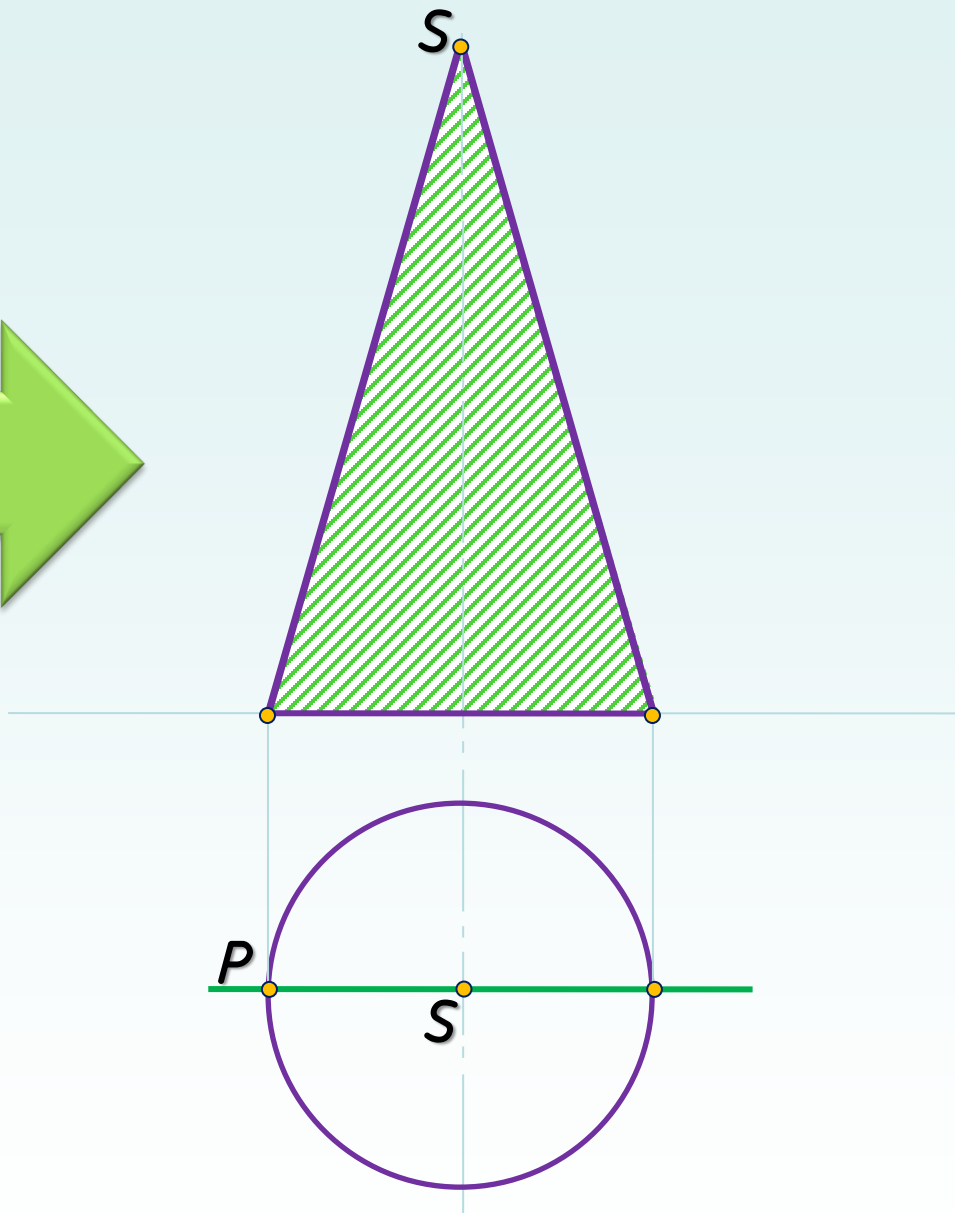




2. Agar tekislik konusning uchidan o'tib, ikki yasovchisi bo'yicha kesib tushsa, kesim chizig'i **ikki kesishgan to'g'ri chiziq(uchburchak)** bo'ladi

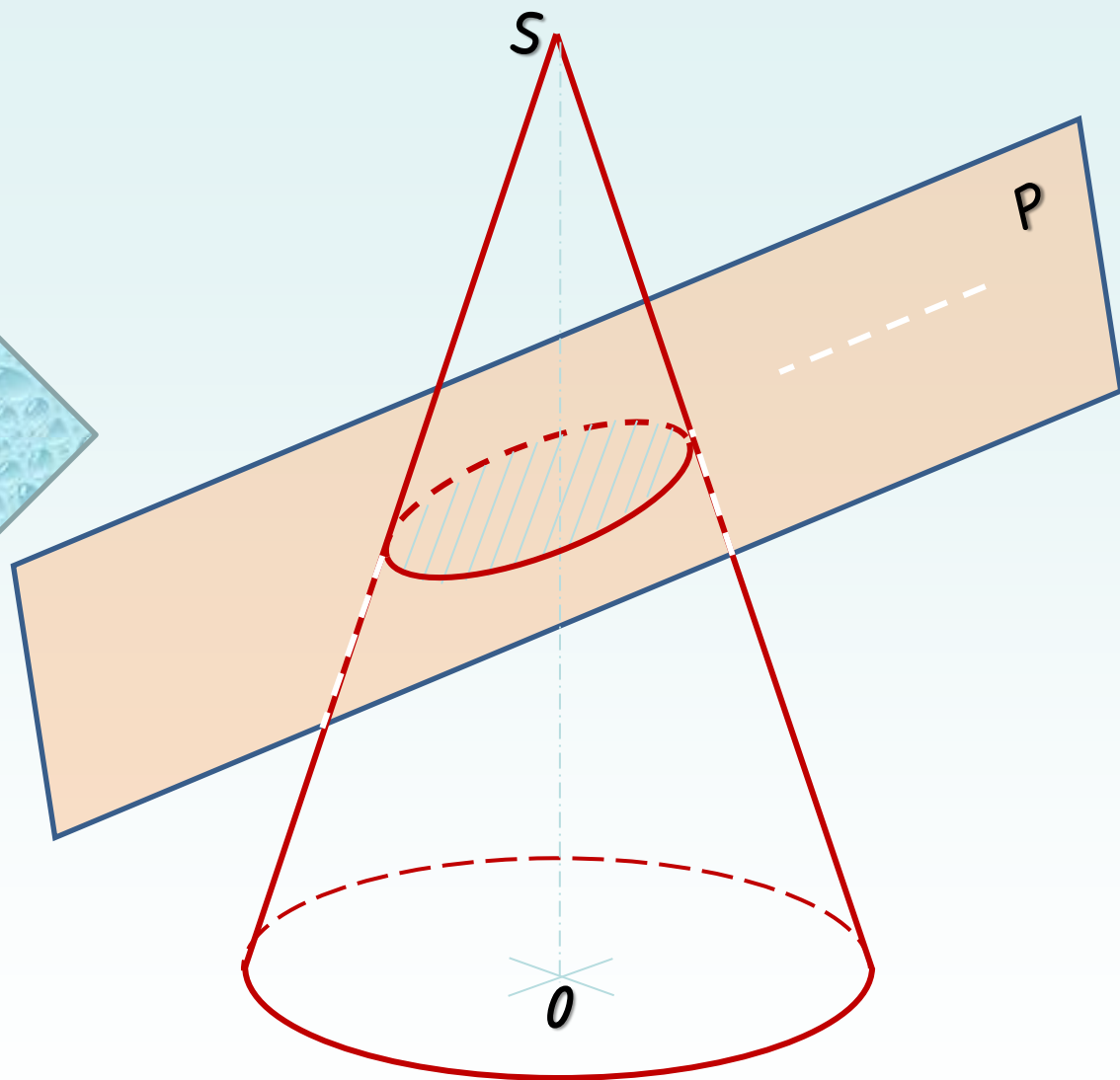


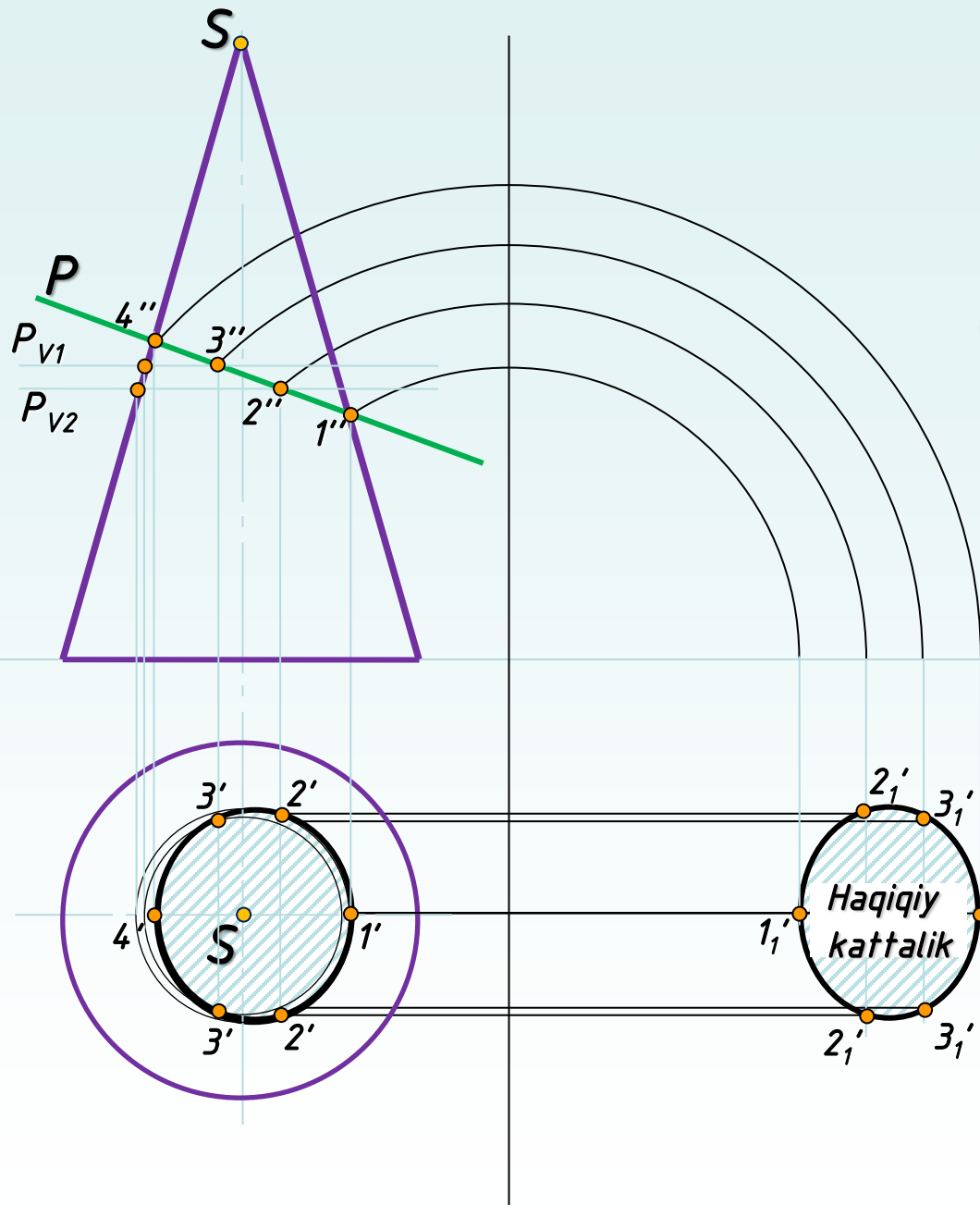
**EPYURDA
BERILISHI**



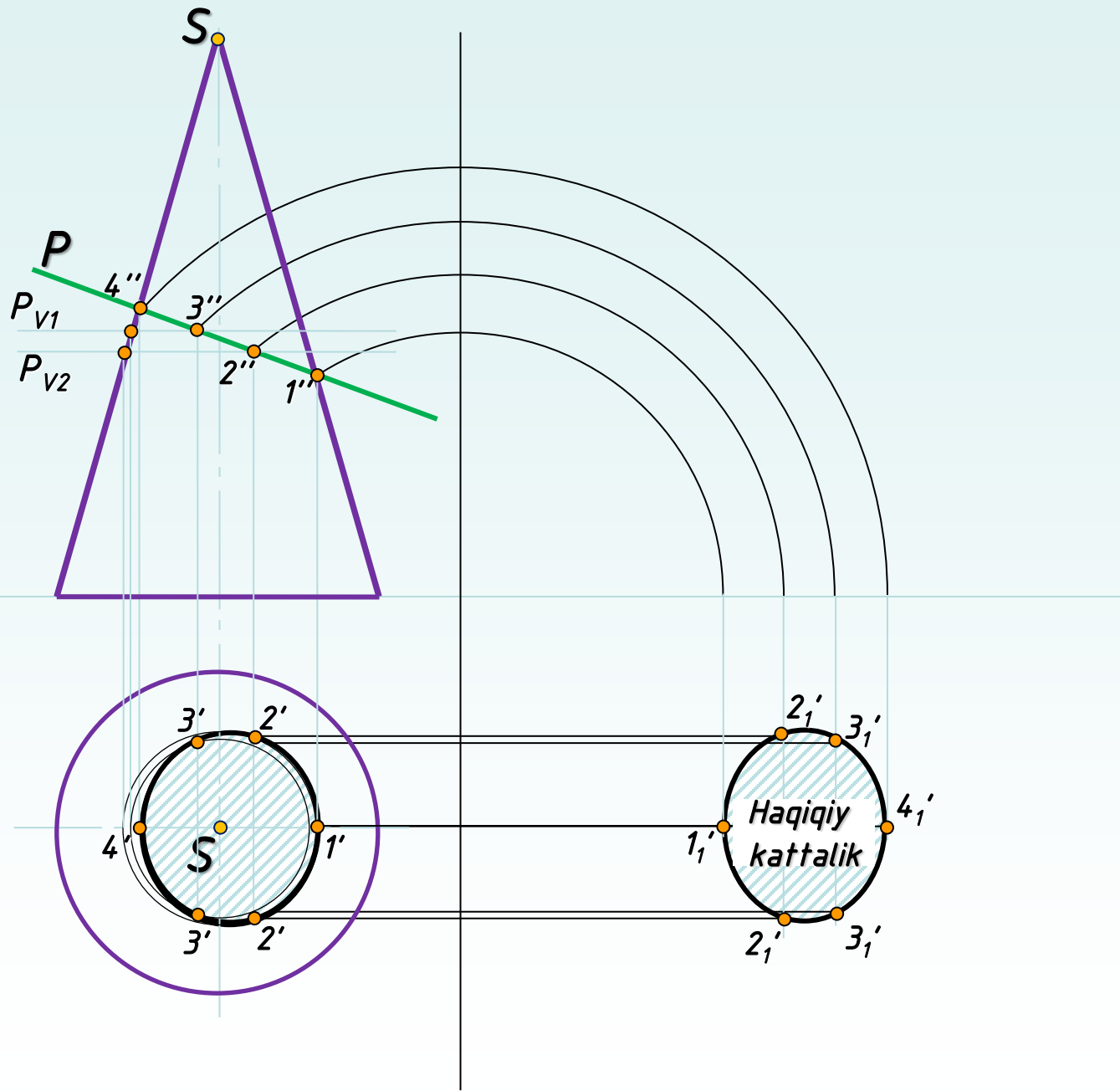
Qaytish

3. Agar tekislik
konusning o'qiga
o'g'ma bo'lish bilan
birga, uning hamma
yasovchilarini kesib
o'tsa, kesim chizig'i
ellipis bo'ladi.

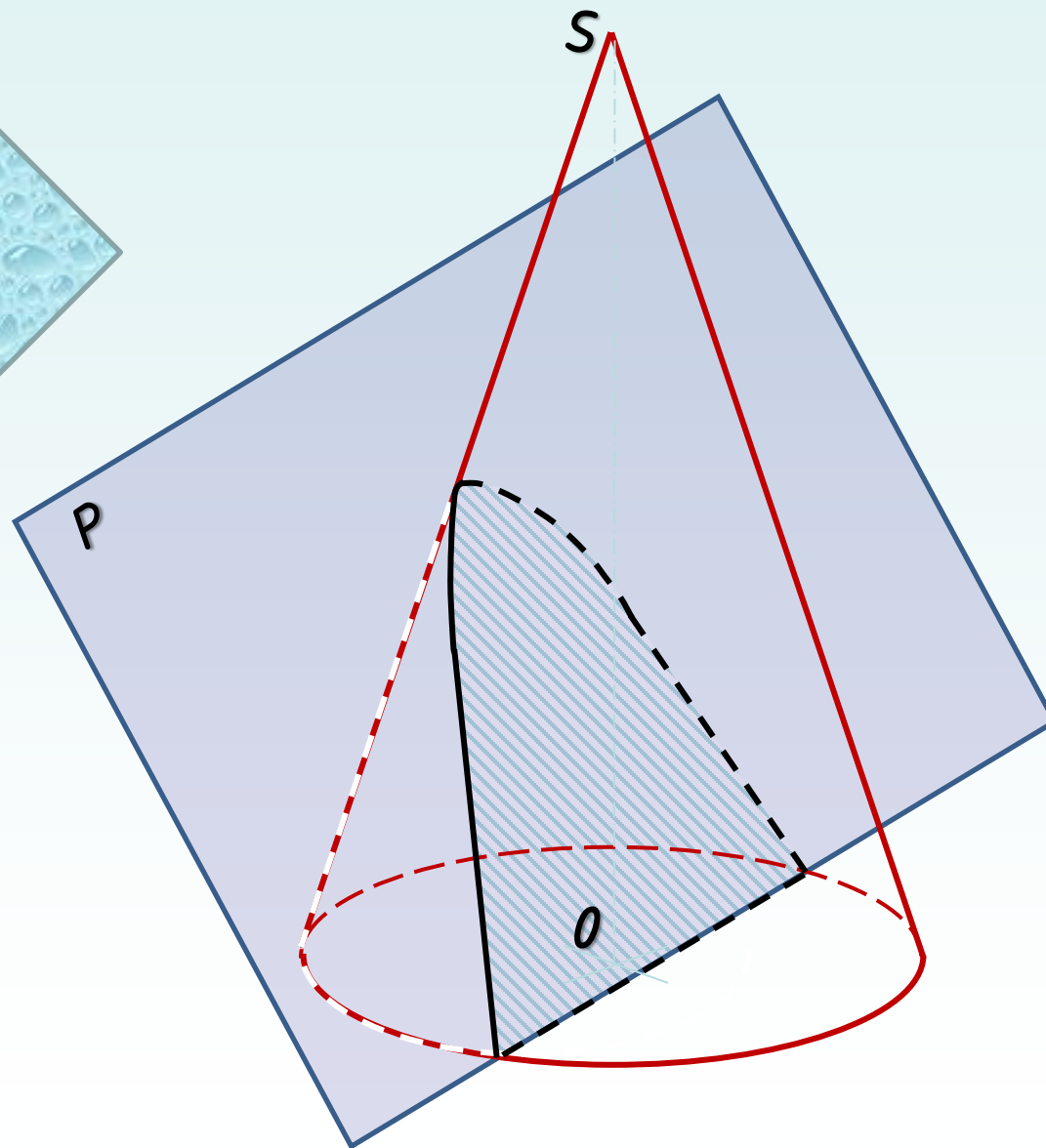


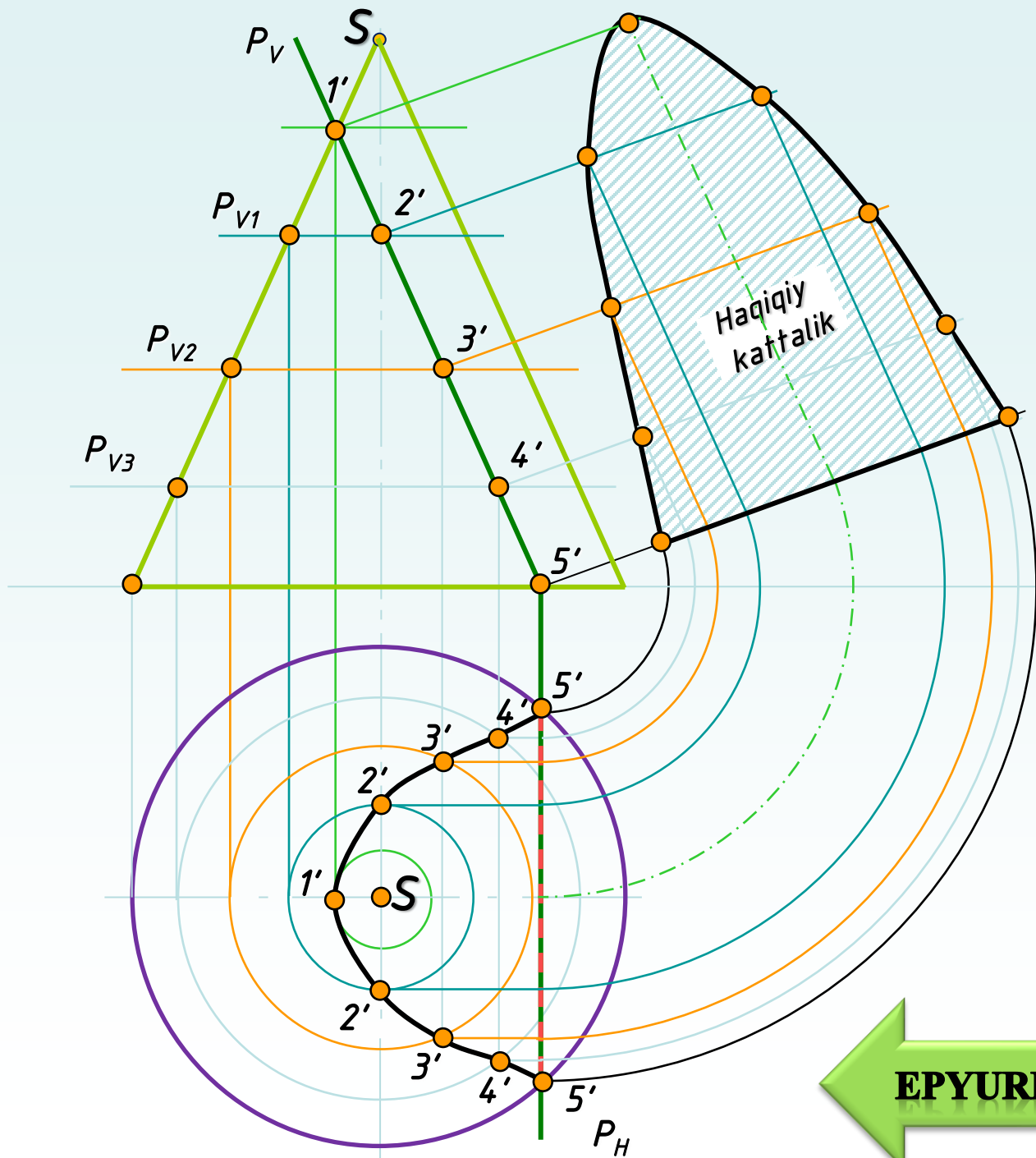


**EPYURDA
BERILISHI**

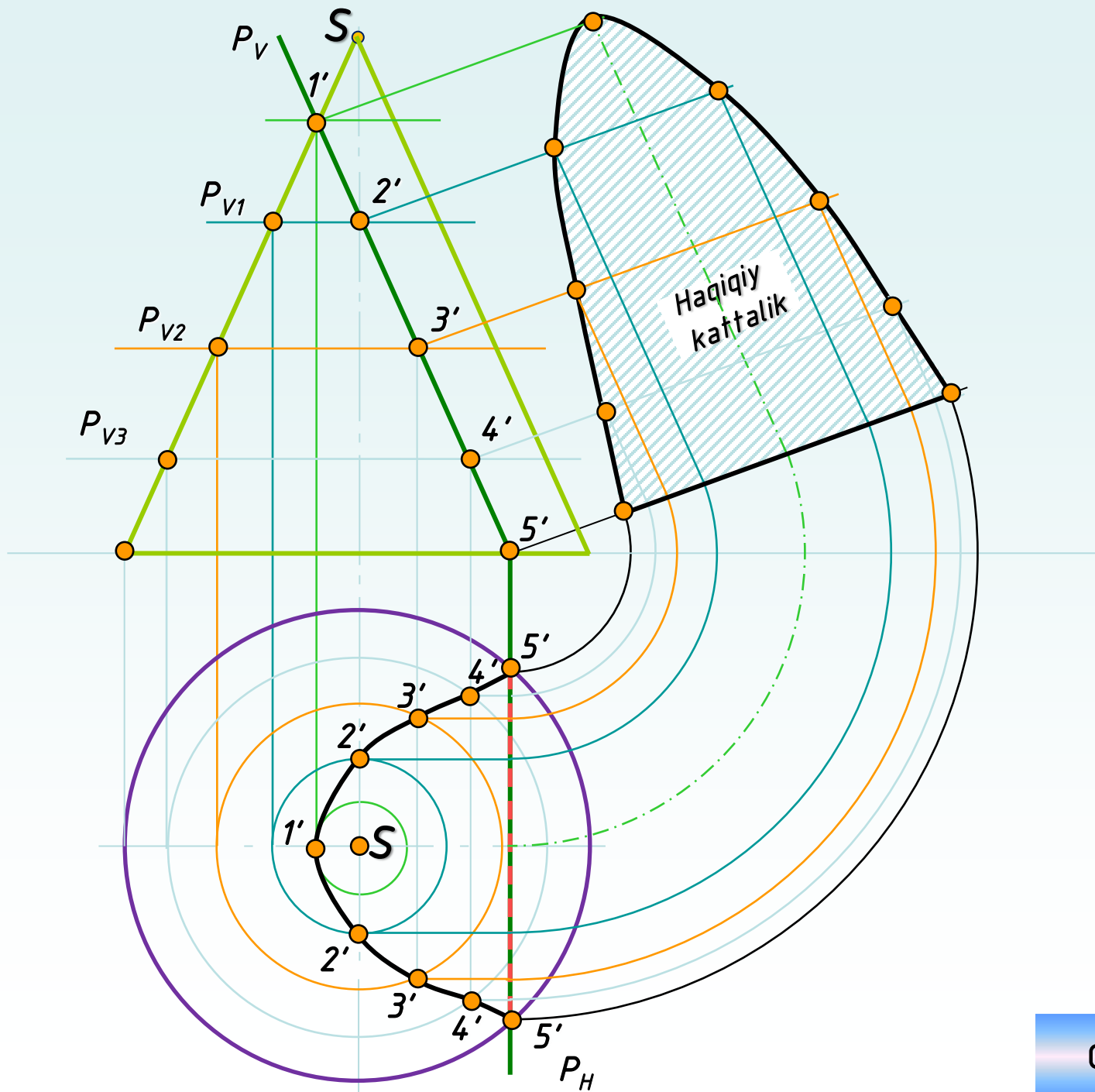


4. Agar kesuvchi tekislik konusning yasovchilaridan biriga parallel bo'lsa, kesim chizig'i **parabola** bo'ladi

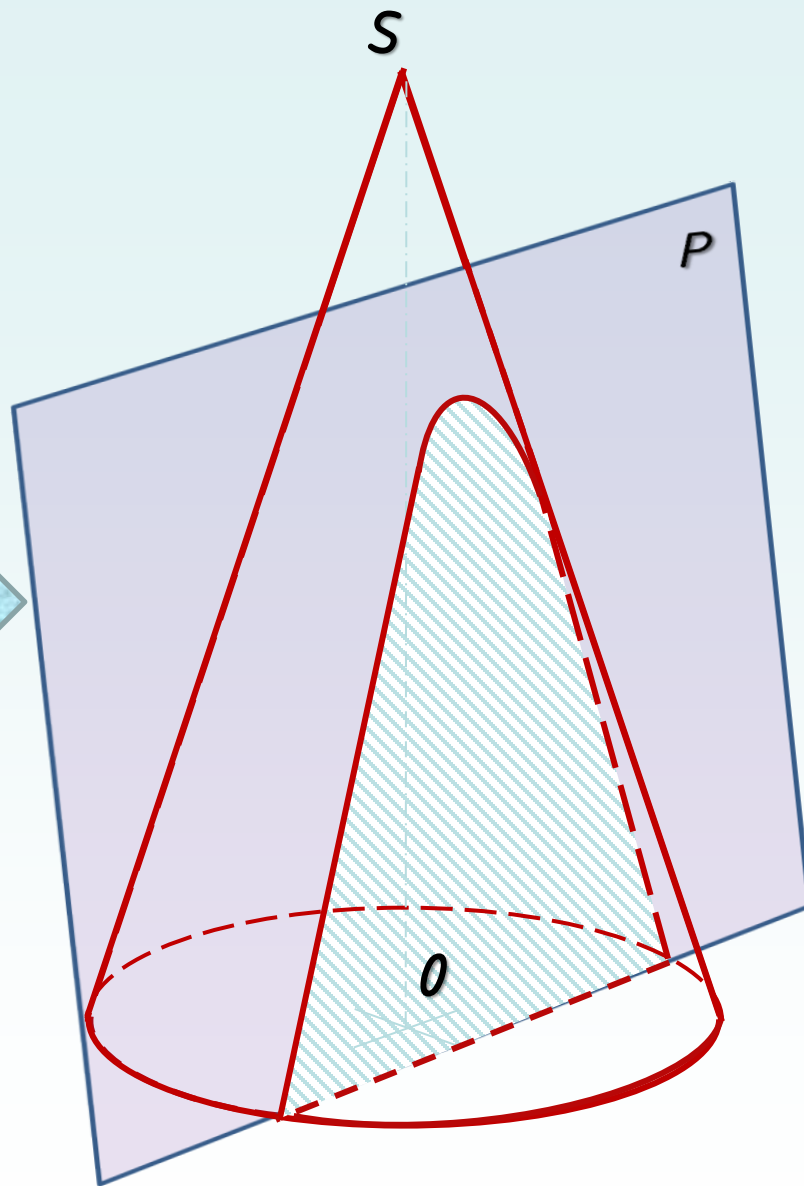




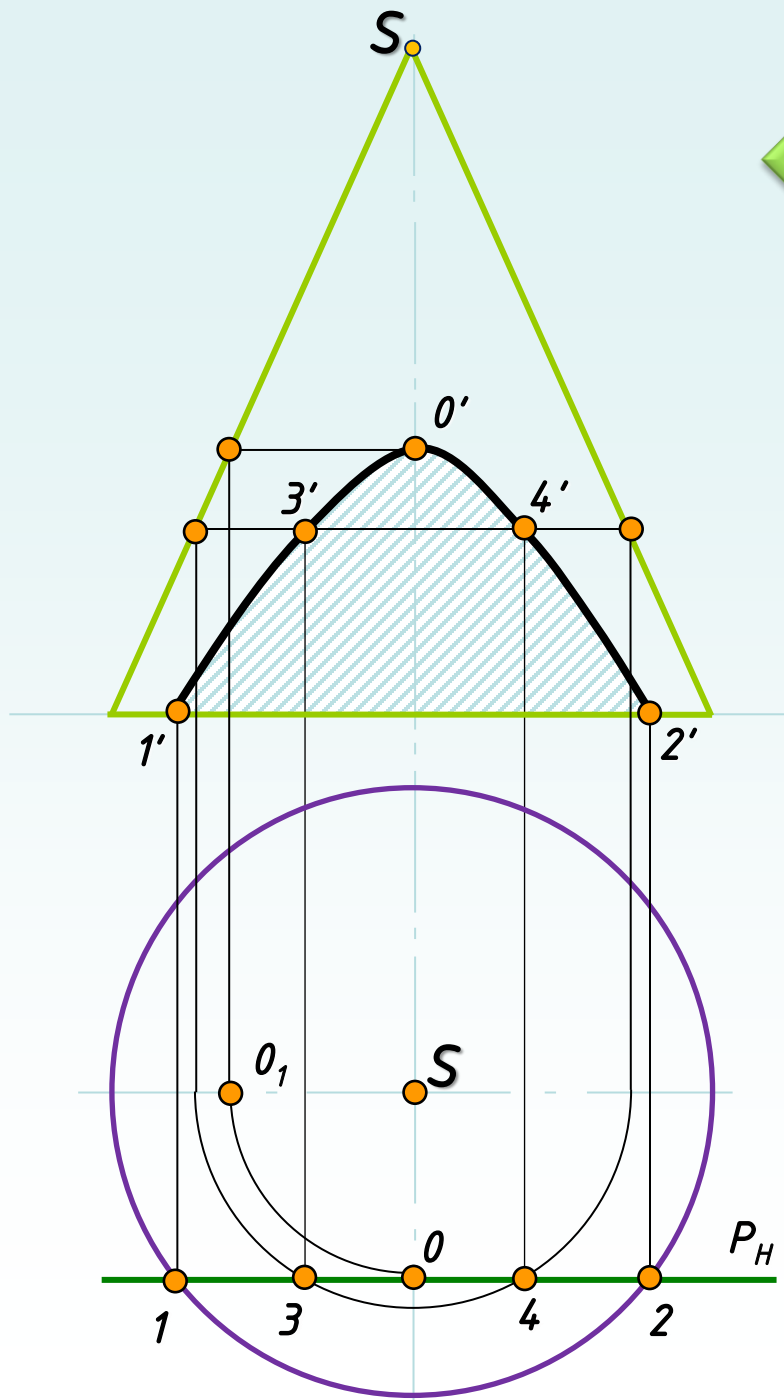
EPYURDA BERILISHI

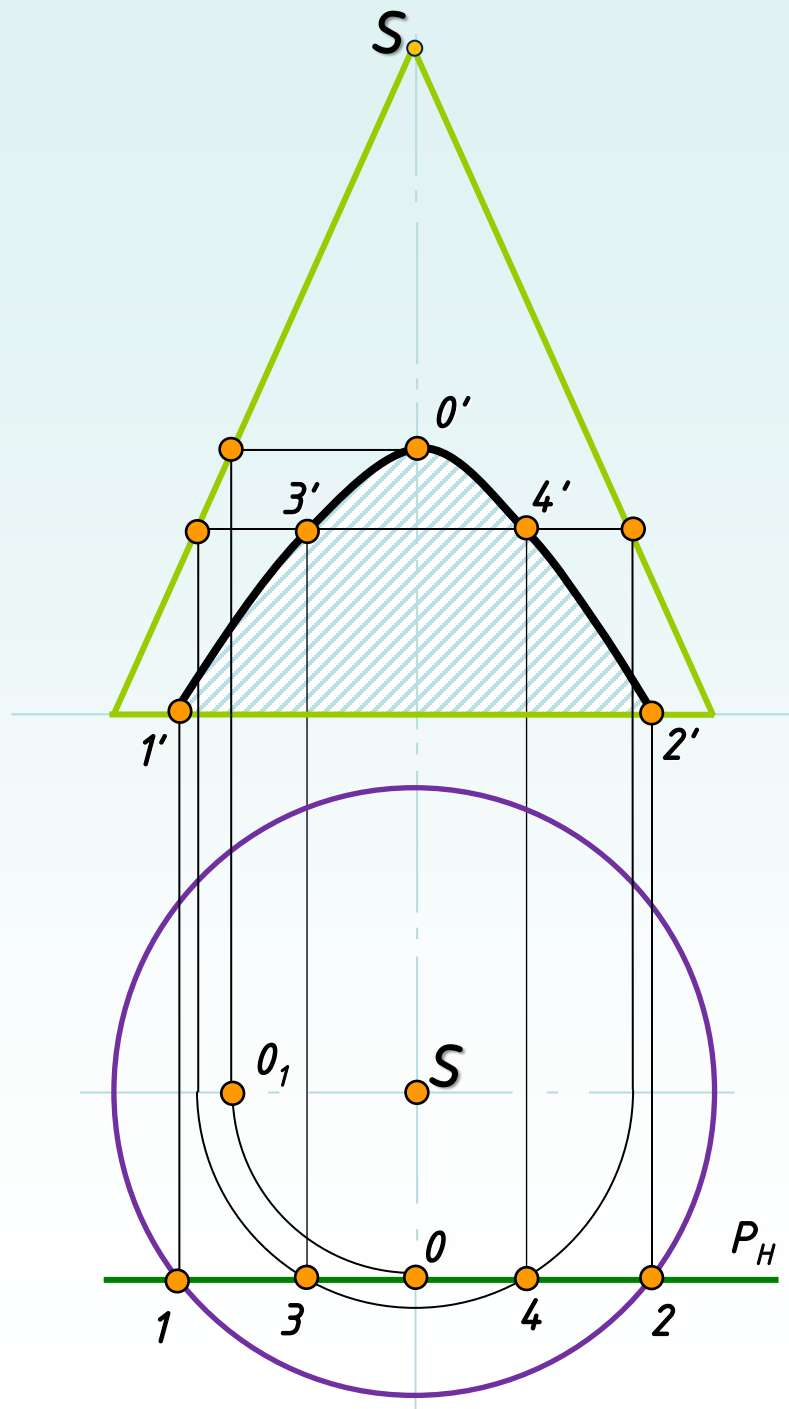


5. Agar keuvchi tekislik konusning ikki yasovchisiga parallel bo'lsa, kesim chizigi **giperbola** bo'ladi.

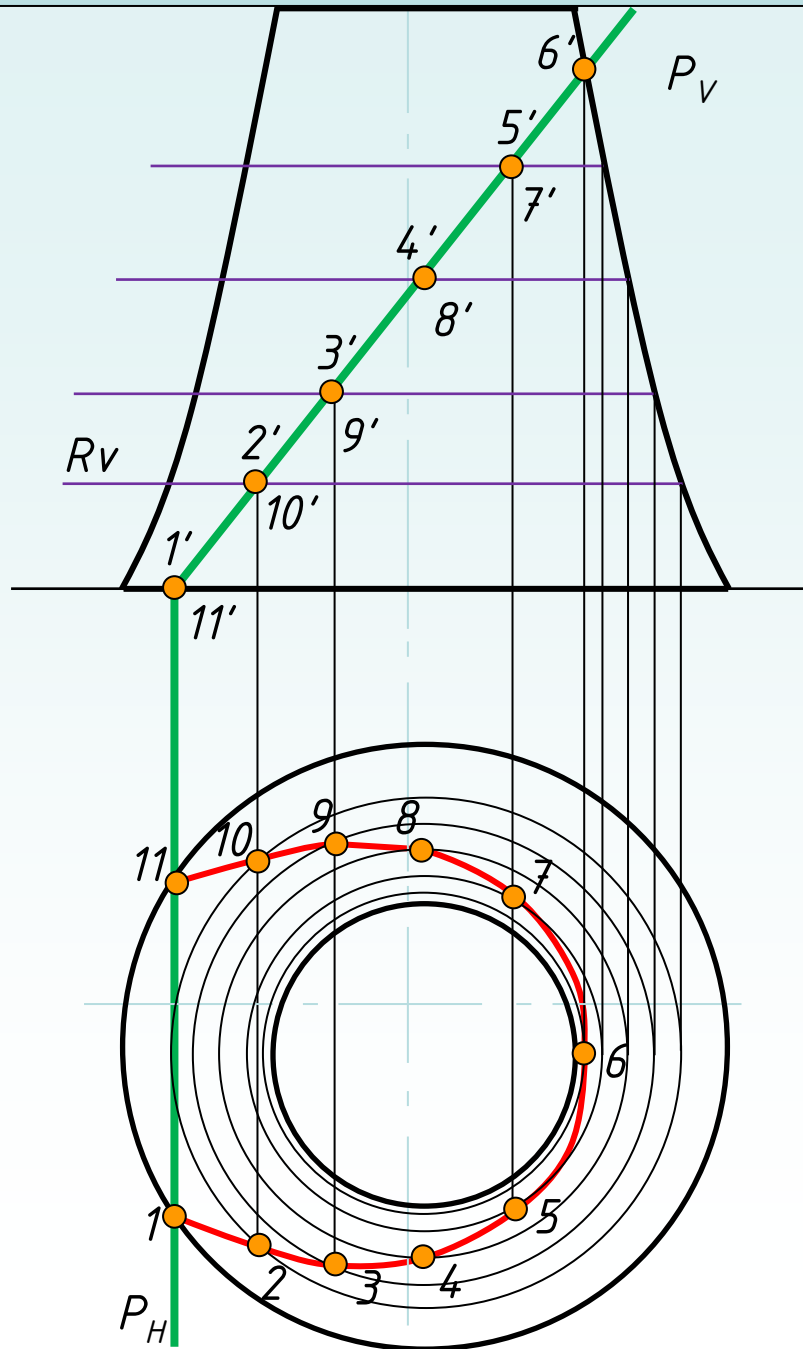


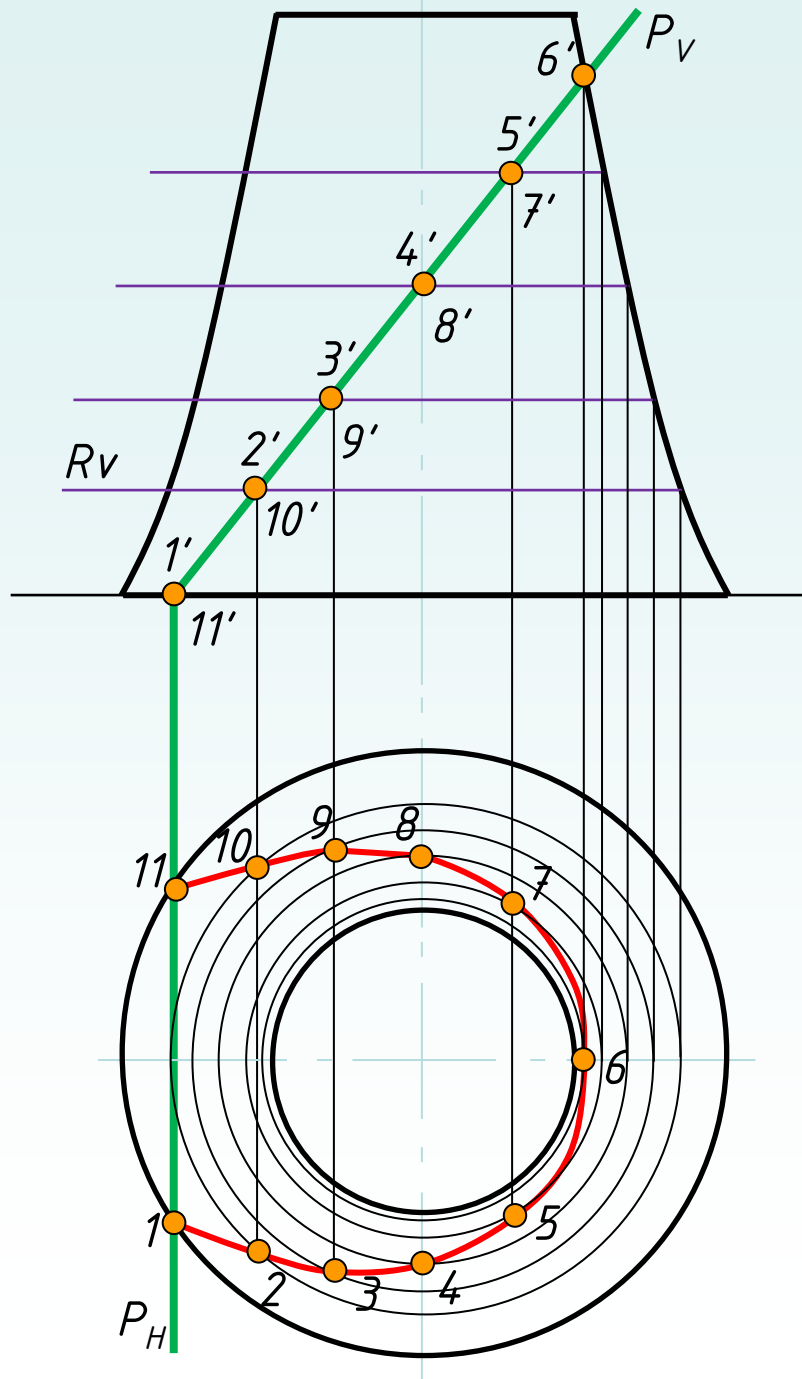
EPYURDA BERILISHI





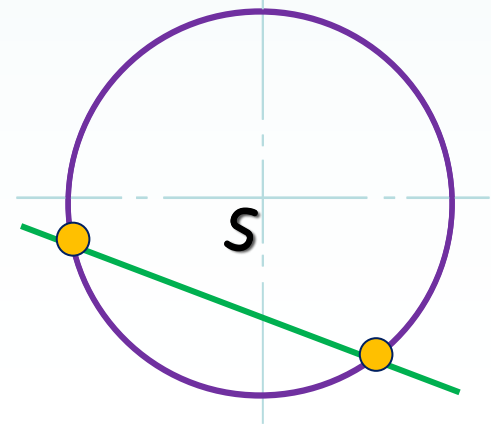
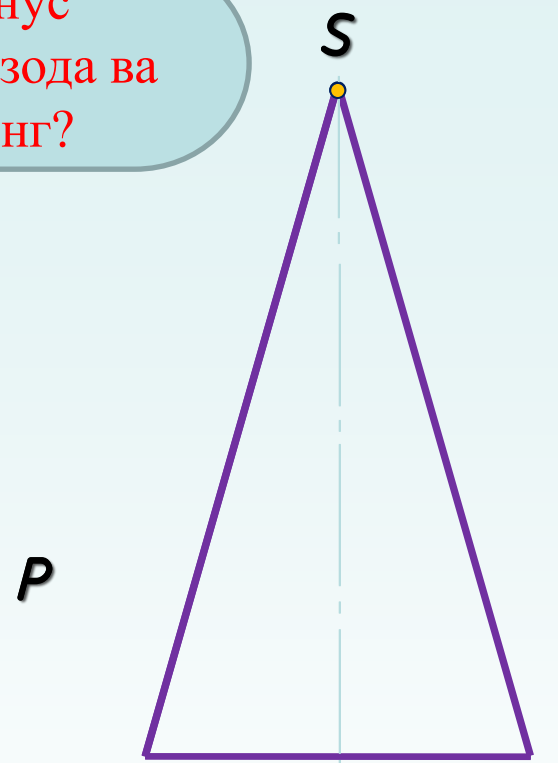
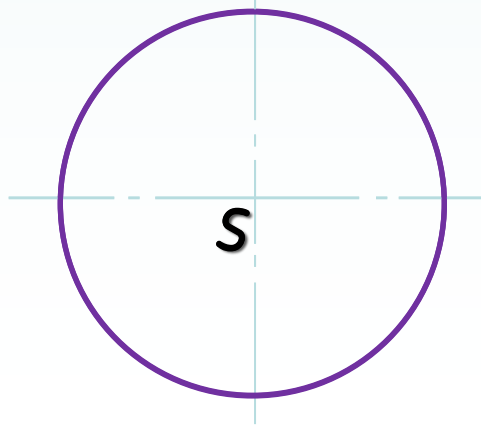
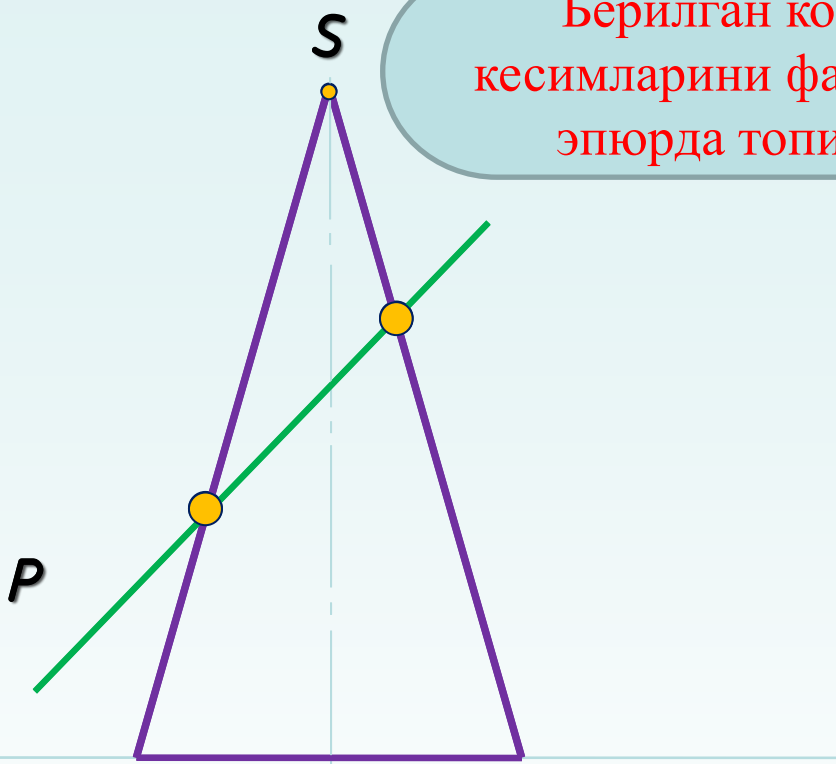
3. Айланиш сиртларида кесим ҳосил қилиш.





4. Конус кесимларига оид топшириқлар

Берилган конус кесимларини фазода ва эшюрда топинг?



- 1. Murodov Sh.K. va boshqalar, “Chizma geometriya kursi”. – T: O’qituvchi, 1998y.**
- 2. Murodov Sh.K. “Gidrotehniklar uchun chizma geometriya kursi”. – T: O’qituvchi, 1998y.**
- 3. Qirig’izboev Yu.K. va boshqalar, “Mashinasozlik chizmachiligi kursi”. – T: O’qituvchi, 1981y.**
- 4. Bogolyubov S.K. “Texnikaviy chizmachilik kursi”. O’qituvchi, 1976.**
- 5. Sh.K.Murodov va boshqalar, “Chizma geometriya kursidan ma`ruzalar to’plami”. – T: TIMI 2004 y.**
- 6. Гордон В.О. ва бoшқалар.«Курс начертательной геометрии» Москва, «Высшая школа», 1988г.**
- 7. Федоренко В.А.; Щошин А.И. «Справочник по машиностроителному черчению». – Москва, «Машиностроение»,1978г.**
- 8. Вишнепольский А.С. «Техническое черчение» Москва, «Высшая школа», 1981г.**



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E'tiboringiz uchun rahmat



NASRITDINOVA UMIDA
AXMADJONOVNA

Chizma geometriya va muhandislik
grafikasi kafedrası



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umiasp@mail.ru