

The background is a dark grey-green color with various white chalk-like sketches. On the left, there is a detailed drawing of a microscope. Above it, a globe of the Earth is sketched. In the bottom right, there are sketches of a percentage sign, an exclamation mark, and some geometric shapes. In the bottom center, there is a sketch of an open book with some illegible text on its pages.

METANTENKDA FERMENTATSIYA JARAYONINING ASOSIY PARAMETRLARI HISOBI

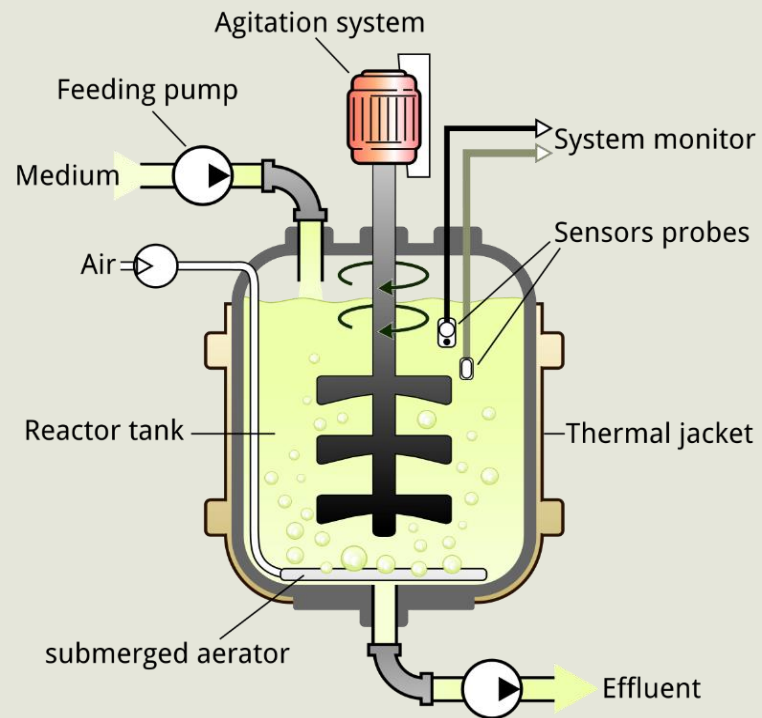
Amaliy dars

Fermentatsiya nima?

- **Bijg'ish, achish yoki fermentatsiya** — mikroorganizmlar yoki ular ajratadigan fermentlar ishtirokida organik moddalarning (asosan, uglevodorodlarning) parchalanish jarayoni. Bunda bijg'iydigan mahsulotning bir qismi oksidlansa, ikkinchi qismi qaytariladi, natijada energiya ajraladi.
- **Fermentatsiya** – aerob (havoli), mikroaerob (dastlab havoli, so'ngra havosiz) yoki anaerob (butunlay havosiz) sharoitlarda/muhitlarda mikroob hujayralarining ko'payishi oziqlanishi natijasida turli mahsulotlar (bizning holatda biogas) hosil bo'lish jarayoni.
- Fermentare, lotinchadan — achitmoq, bijg'itmoq
- Fermentation - moddaning bakteriyalar, zamburug'lar yoki boshqa mikroorganizmlar tomonidan kimyoviy parchalanishi. Jarayon odatda ko'piklanish va issiqlik chiqarishni o'z ichiga oladi.

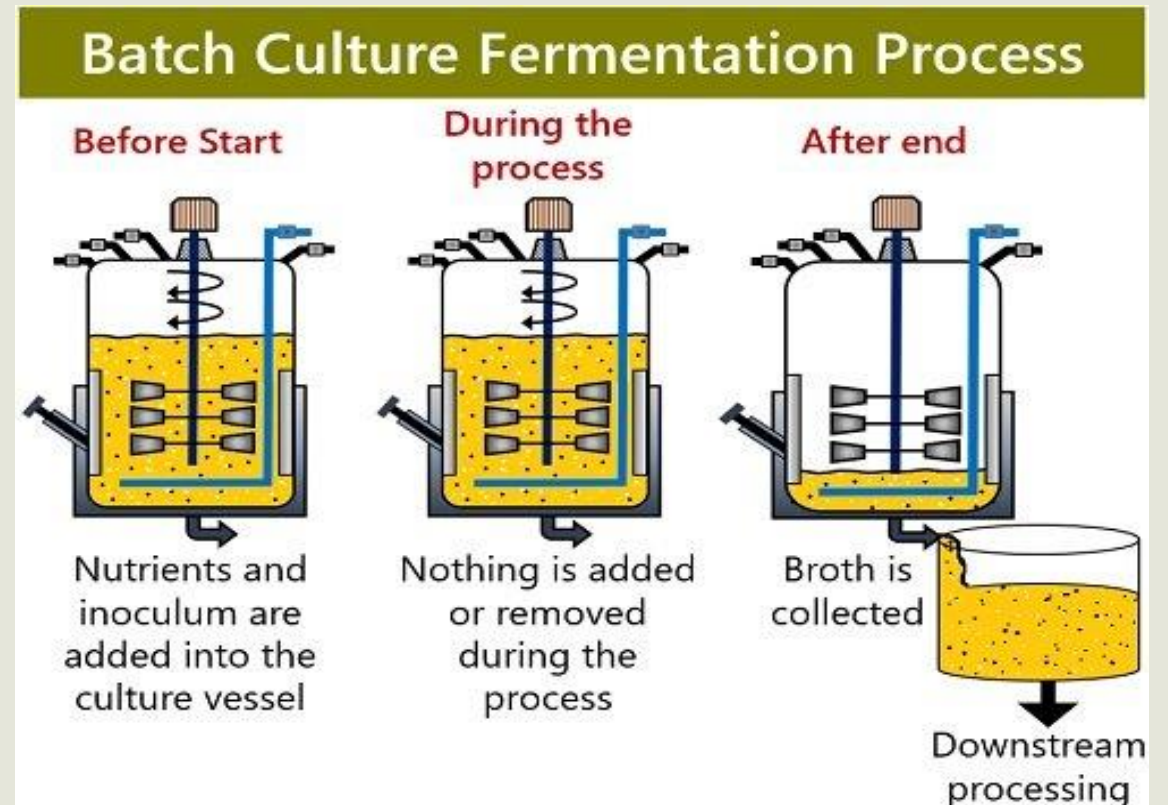
Fermentatsiya reaktorining sxematik ko'rinishi

Oddiy/odatiy Reaktor ko'rinishi



Manba: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ee/Bioreactor_principle.svg/1200px-Bioreactor_principle.svg.png

To'liq sikl jarayon



Manba: <https://biologyreader.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/batch-culture-fermentation-process.jpg>

Laboratoriya reaktori ko'rinishi



ZD-50L BIO REAKTOR/FERMANTSIYA TANKLARI TIZIMI

1. Havо filtrlari
2. Sovutgich tizimi
3. Mahsulotni yig'uvchi maxsus idishlari
4. Meter Toledo o'lchov asboblari tiizmi
5. Havо kompressori

Narxi: \$36 000

Biogaz qurilmasi – tadqiqot reaktori

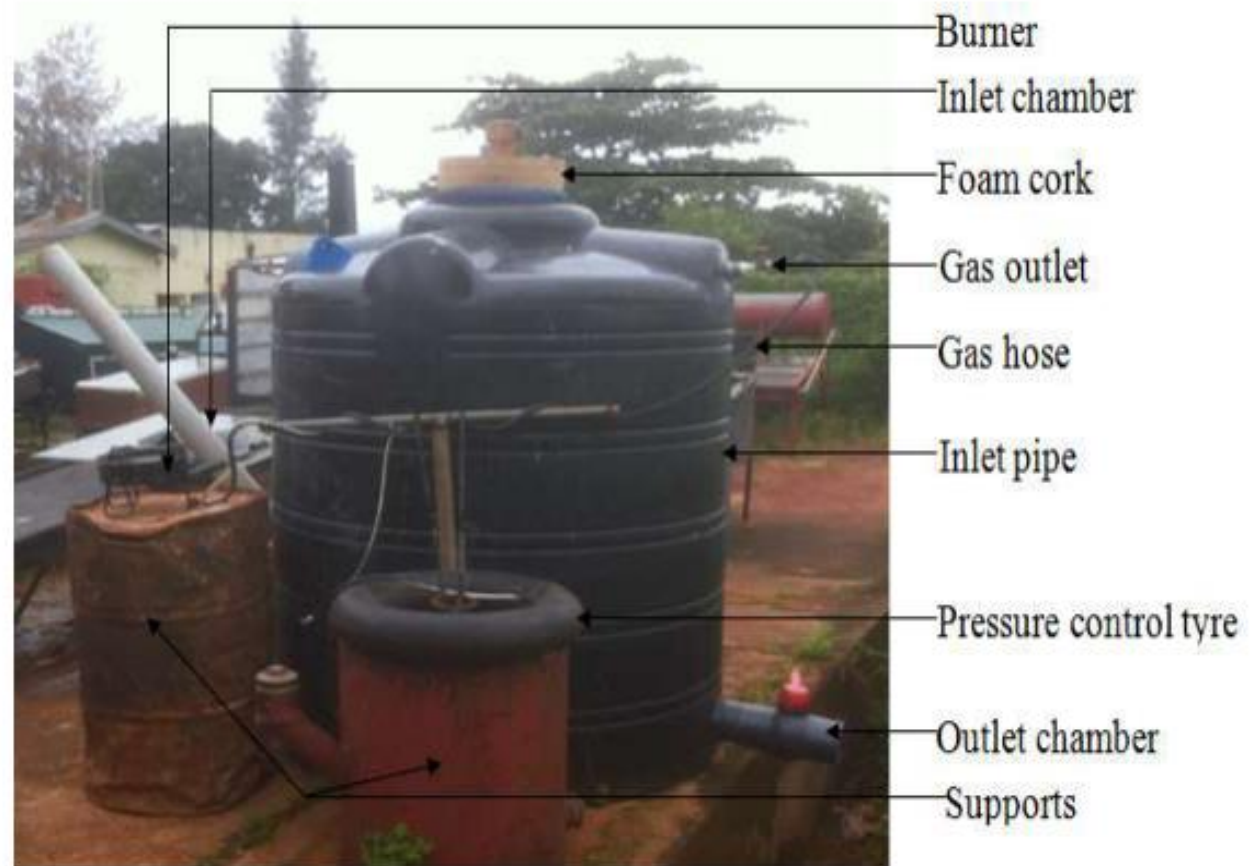


Figure 3. The whole digesters assemble.

Fermentatsiya jarayoni – asosiy parametrlar

1. Harorat
2. Bosim
3. Ko'piklar hosil bo'lishi
4. Aralashtirish tezligi
5. Gaz oqimi tezligi/darajasi
6. Suyuqlik oqimi
7. pH
8. Erigan va gaz holatidagi kislorod
9. Erigan va gaz holatidagi CO₂
10. Umumiy gaz tahlili

Fermentatsiya reaktori tarkibiy qismlari

